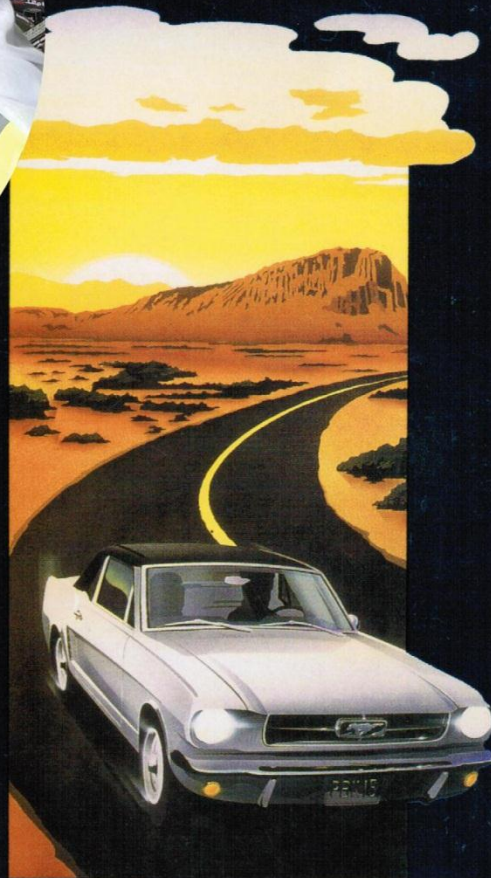


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New American **STREAMLINE**

BERNARD HARTLEY & PETER VINEY

DEPARTURES
PART B: UNITS 41-80



REVISED BY PETER VINEY

OXFORD

New American STREAMLINE

BERNARD HARTLEY & PETER VINEY

DEPARTURES

Part B: Units 41–80

An intensive American English series for beginners

Student Book

REVISED BY PETER VINEY

Oxford University Press

41 Personal information	personal details
42 Where were you?	past simple: <i>was, were</i>
43 Vacations	past simple: <i>there was/were; What was it like?</i>
44 Return from space	past simple: <i>had; have bath, lunch, etc.</i>
45 Did you get everything?	past simple: common irregular verbs
46 In the office	past simple: regular verbs with <i>-ed</i>
47 The Legend of Willy the Kid	past simple: regular verbs
48 Foreign vacations	past simple: more irregular verbs
49 Survivors	quantity: <i>not much, many; a little, a few</i>
50 Fifth Avenue	past simple + adverbs of manner
51 Talking about the past	past simple extension
52 The Six O'Clock News	past simple extension
53 Twins	past simple: question generation; <i>was born</i>
54 Dinner with a star	present continuous vs. present simple
55 An accident	past continuous vs. past simple
56 An investigation	past continuous
57 Pictures from the past	<i>could</i> : past ability; <i>when</i> as connector
58 Miami Police Squad	obligation: <i>have to; don't have to; can't</i>
59 Telephoning	using the telephone; instructions
60 Personal history	review; names; relationships; occupation
61 On the moon	present perfect: <i>going to do/doing/done</i>
62 Where's it gone?	present perfect: <i>been, gone</i>
63 What have you done?	present perfect: <i>just, already</i>
64 City and country	quantity: <i>too much, many; not enough</i>
65 Europa Tours	present perfect: <i>yet, before</i>
66 Elmer calls home	present perfect with quantity
67 Have you ever...?	present perfect extension
68 Dr. Finkel's invention	comparatives
69 A hard life	past obligation: <i>had to</i>
70 The trivia game	superlatives
71 CN Tower	comparatives and superlatives; facts
72 I'll do it!	offers; requests; suggestions
73 Comparing things	<i>same, different; as ... as; How long?</i>
74 Something, nothing, anything, everything	indefinite pronouns
75 Four lives	present perfect + <i>for</i> and <i>since</i>
76 An electronic world?	apologies; regulations; <i>during; belong to</i>
77 Battle of the Bands	<i>one, all, none, some, both, neither</i>
78 The Weekly Gazette	review; describing people; narrative
79 Special occasions	thanks; farewells; offers; reasons
80 ...The End	review; guided writing
Vocabulary	
Irregular verbs	
Grammar summaries	

- A: AMC Movie Theater. How can I help you?
 B: I'd like two tickets for *Aladdin*, please.
 A: For when?
 B: Saturday at four o'clock.
 A: December 26th, four o'clock. That's \$9. How would you like to pay?
 B: Visa. Card number 9999 8160 2277 4538.
 A: And what's your name?
 B: Lee. William Lee.
 A: And the expiration date on the card?
 B: July of next year.
- C: Are you a student here?
 D: Yes. It's my first day.
 C: What are you studying?
 D: E.S.L.
 C: Oh, where are you from?
 D: São Paulo in Brazil.
 C: Are you a student in Brazil?
 D: No, I'm not. I work for an airline.
 C: Oh, really? Which one?
 D: Varig. Do you know it?
- E: Hello. I'd like a membership card for the Recreation Center.
 F: The Center is for the Brentwood area only.
 E: Yes, I know.
 F: Do you live, work, or go to school in the area?
 E: I go to school here.
 F: Do you have a student ID?
 E: It's right here. I'm a student at Brentwood College.
 F: OK. Can you complete this form? I also need a passport photograph and \$20.
 E: Is there a student discount?
 F: Yes. There's a discount of twenty-five percent. Twenty dollars is the discount price.

Exercise 1

Interview another student and complete the form.

Exercise 2

Interview a different student. Ask about the answers on his or her form, e.g.:
 What's (her) name?
 Where does (she) live?

Tuesday, 5/23
 6:30 PM
 Thursday, 8/17
 11:45 AM
 Sunday, 1/30
 2:15 PM
 Wednesday, 9/13
 5:00 PM



São Paulo, Brazil,
 Varig
 Osaka, Japan, All
 Nippon Airways
 Seoul, Korea,
 Korean Air
 Monterrey, Mexico,
 AeroMexico

VARIG
 Brazilian Airlines

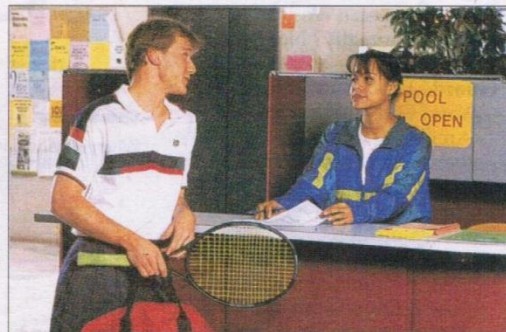
ANA
 All Nippon Airways

KOREAN AIR
 aeromexico

(go to school) -
 student ID
 James Polk High
 School
 The State University

(live) - driver's
 license
 on 56th Street
 in South Brentwood

(work) - employee ID
 for Lemon
 Computers
 at the library



Brentwood Recreation Center

Application for Center Membership

Please complete the form clearly in CAPITAL LETTERS in ink.

Last Name: _____
 First Name: _____ Middle Initial: _____
 Title: (Mr./Mrs./Miss/Ms./Other) _____
 Date of Birth: _____
 Address: _____
 Signature: _____ Date: _____

Princess Amelia of Sylvania is on a skiing trip to Aspen, Colorado. Princess Amelia employs three security guards. They're outside her hotel now. They're talking to a photographer. The Princess has a lot of problems with photographers!

Guard: OK. Don't move!

What's your name, bud?

Justin: Hanson. Justin Hanson. I work for *The National Questioner*.

Guard: Right! You were here yesterday.

Justin: No, I wasn't.

Guard: Yes, you were. You were here yesterday afternoon.

Justin: I wasn't! I was in Denver yesterday.

Guard: Yeah? What about Saturday? Where were you on Saturday?

Justin: Uh...what time?

Guard: Two o'clock. Where were you at two o'clock?

Justin: Uh, I was here, on the ski slope.

Guard: Right! And where were you on January 12th?

Justin: I can't remember.

Guard: It was a Wednesday.

Justin: Oh, really? No, I can't remember.

Guard: I can. You were in New York. Outside Princess Amelia's hotel. And where were you at seven o'clock this evening?

Justin: I'm not answering any more questions.

Guard: Yes, you are, bud. You were outside the swimming pool. With your camera. And the Princess was in the pool.

Justin: OK. But there wasn't any film in my camera.

Guard: Yeah, right. OK, open your camera!



Questions

Where were you at	one o'clock?	I was at	home.
	five after two?		school.
	ten after three?		work.
	a quarter after four?		the movies.
	five-thirty?		the supermarket.
	twenty to seven?		the bank.

Questions

When were you in	New York?	I was there in	January.
	Europe?		February.
	Mexico?		March.
	Brazil?		April.
	Colombia?		May.
	California?		June.
	Korea?		July.
	Japan?		August.
			September.
			October.
			November.
			December.

Exercise 1

Look at this example:

I/he/here/two o'clock

I was here at two o'clock.

1. He/Italy/July
2. They/home/Sunday
3. You/here/one o'clock
4. She/school/yesterday
5. It/cold/January
6. We/Rio/Wednesday

Exercise 2

Look at this example:

You/New York/February?

Were you in New York in February?

1. he/Oregon/November?
2. it/hot/June?
3. they/at work/five-thirty?
4. she/home/Thursday?
5. you/there/four o'clock?
6. they/China/December?

Diane: Hi, Joe. Where were you last month?

Joe: Oh, hi, Diane. I was on vacation.

Diane: Really? But you were on vacation in January.

Joe: Yes, I was in Colorado in January.

Diane: Where were you last month?

Joe: I was in Florida.

Diane: Florida? What was it like?

Joe: Fantastic! The weather was beautiful and the ocean was very warm.

Diane: What was the hotel like?

Joe: Excellent! There was a swimming pool and a private beach. And there were three restaurants.

Diane: What were the people like?

Joe: They were very friendly.

Diane: Was Suzanne with you?

Joe: Yes. She loves the sun.

Diane: What about your children? Were they with you?

Joe: No, they weren't. They were with their grandparents in Chicago.

Exercise 1

There was a swimming pool.

There were three restaurants.

Now you write six other sentences.

Exercise 2

weather

What was the weather like?

restaurants

What were the restaurants like?

1. service
2. stores
3. food
4. beaches
5. hotel
6. people



Phil Strongarm, the astronaut, is talking about his journey to the moon. Opel Winford, the TV personality, is interviewing Phil.

Opel: Well, Phil, welcome back to Earth.

Phil: Thanks, ma'am. Uh, Ms. Winford... I mean, Opel.

Opel: Did you have any problems on the trip into space?

Phil: We didn't have any serious problems, but it certainly wasn't a picnic.

Opel: What do you mean?

Phil: We didn't have a bath or shave for two weeks.

Opel: Oh, really?

Phil: Yes. It wasn't very comfortable.

Opel: What about food? Was that a problem?

Phil: Well, we didn't have any normal food.

Opel: What did you have?

Phil: We had some food tablets and other kinds of food in tubes.

Opel: Are you going to the moon again, Phil?

Phil: I hope so, um, Opel. It was uncomfortable and difficult... but it was wonderful.

Questions

- Who's Phil Strongarm?
- What's Phil talking about?
- Who's interviewing him?
- Was it comfortable or uncomfortable?
- Did they have any normal food?
- What did they have?
- Is Phil going to the moon again?
- Was it wonderful?



Exercise 1

- I/breakfast/eight o'clock
I had breakfast at eight o'clock.
1. You/coffee/eleven o'clock
 2. He/lunch/12:30
 3. She/a snack/3:30
 4. They/dinner/eight o'clock
 5. We/supper/nine o'clock

Exercise 2

- they/a vacation/last year?
Did they have a vacation last year?
1. he/a haircut/last week?
 2. you/a good time/last night?
 3. she/a birthday/last month?
 4. they/a party/last weekend?
 5. you/an appointment/this morning?

Exercise 3

- We/a lesson/Sunday
We didn't have a lesson on Sunday.
1. He/a date/Saturday
 2. She/a haircut/Monday
 3. We/a drink/Tuesday
 4. I/a party/Thursday
 5. He/a good time/Friday

Ron Carter goes downtown every Saturday. He went downtown last Saturday. He usually plays pool with his friends. He played pool last Saturday afternoon. After he leaves the pool hall, he usually goes to the supermarket and gets the food for the week. He got the food last Saturday. He usually comes home by bus. But last Saturday he came home by taxi.

Questions

Does he usually go downtown on Saturday?
 What about last Saturday?
 Does he meet his friends sometimes?
 What about last Saturday?
 Does he usually play pool?
 What about last Saturday?
 Does he usually buy food for the whole week?
 What about last Saturday?
 Does he usually come home by bus?
 What about last Saturday?

Sue: Ron, is that you?

Ron: Yes, Sue. I'm back.

Sue: Did you come home by taxi?

Ron: Yes, I did. The bags were very heavy.

Sue: Did you get everything?

Ron: Yes. I got...well, almost everything.

Sue: Almost everything?

Ron: Well, I went to the butcher, but they didn't have any steak.

Sue: They didn't have any steak?

Ron: No, so I got some burgers.

Sue: Did you go to the bakery?

Ron: Yes, but I didn't get any bread.

Sue: You didn't get any bread?

Ron: Well, no, they didn't have any bread. But they had some rolls, so I got some rolls.

Sue: How many rolls did you get?

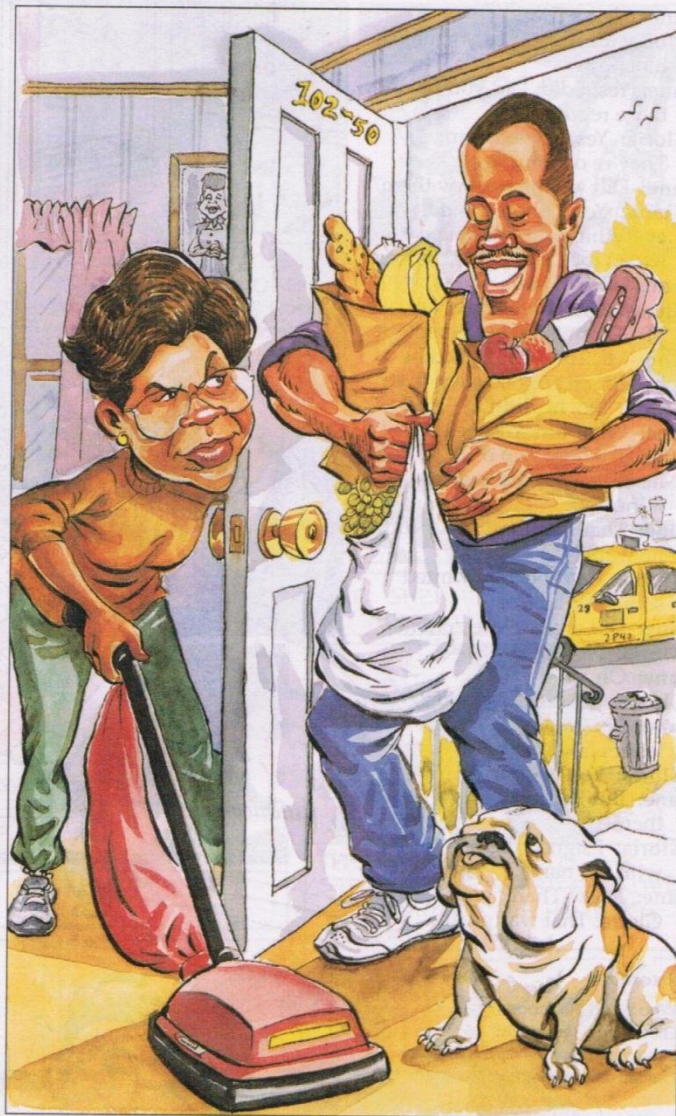
Ron: Uh, I can't remember.

Sue: Ron?

Ron: Yes?

Sue: What time did you go to the store?

Ron: Uh...I went at five o'clock. The shelves were empty!



Exercise 1

They had some burgers.
 They didn't have any steak.
 Did they have any chicken?

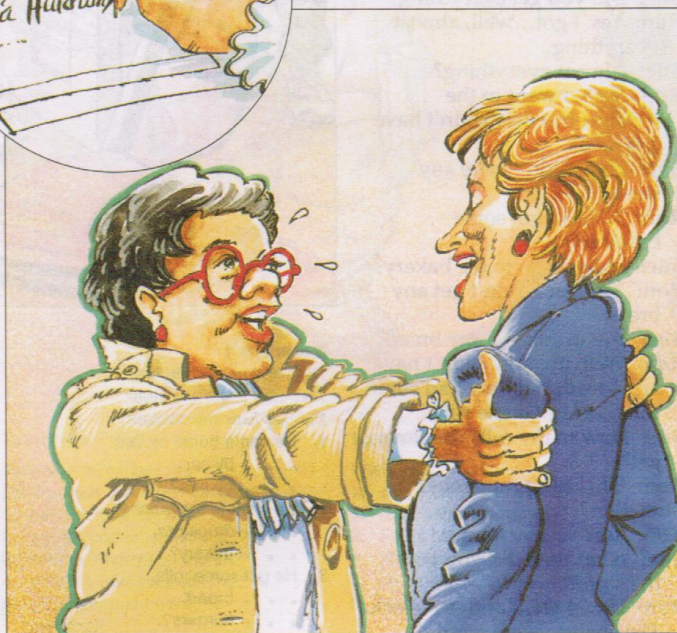
1. He came home by taxi.
 . . . by car.
 . . . by bus?
2. He went to the butcher.
 . . . drugstore.
 . . . bakery?
3. He got some rolls.
 . . . bread.
 . . . burgers?

Exercise 2

Answer these questions with Yes, I did or No, I didn't.

1. Did you go downtown last Saturday?
2. Did you get anything?
3. Did you come home by bus?

Jane: Hello, Gloria.
 Gloria: Hi, Jane. Did you enjoy lunch?
 Jane: Yes, I did. Did you finish those reports?
 Gloria: Yes, I typed them. They're on your desk.
 Jane: Did you photocopy them?
 Gloria: Yes, I photocopied everything. And I mailed the letters too.
 Jane: Good. Thank you.
 Gloria: You're welcome. Oh, Mr. Thompson was here.
 Jane: Mr. Thompson? Did he call for an appointment first?
 Gloria: No, he didn't.
 Jane: What time did he arrive?
 Gloria: About two o'clock. But he only waited about five minutes.
 Jane: That's strange. What did he want?
 Gloria: He probably wanted some free advice.
 Jane: Did anybody telephone?
 Gloria: No, nobody.
 Jane: Oh, no!
 Gloria: What's the matter?
 Jane: You mailed the letters....
 Gloria: Yes, of course.
 Jane: But I didn't sign them!
 Gloria: I signed them... with my name.
 Jane: Phew! Thank you, Gloria. That was great.



Exercise

Who typed the reports?
 Gloria *typed* the reports.
 Jane *didn't type* the reports.
 Did Mr. Thompson *type* the reports?

- Who mailed the letters?
 Gloria . . .
 Jane . . .
 . . . Mr. Thompson . . . ?
- Who arrived at 2 PM?
 Mr. Thompson . . .
 Jane . . .
 . . . Gloria . . . ?
- Who wanted advice?
 Mr. Thompson . . .
 Gloria . . .
 . . . Jane . . . ?



WILLY THE KID ARRIVED IN DODGE CITY ONE EVENING.



HE WALKED INTO THE SALOON, AND LOOKED SLOWLY AROUND THE ROOM.



EVERYBODY WAS AFRAID. WILLY HAD TWO GUNS.



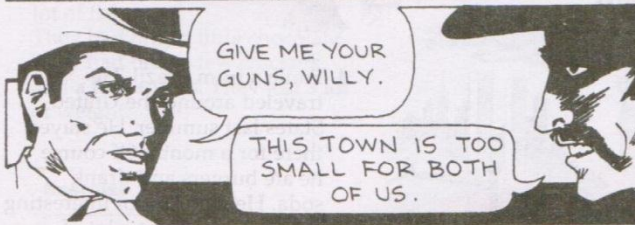
THE SHERIFF WAS IN HIS OFFICE. HE WAS ASLEEP.



THE BARKEEPER RUSHED INTO THE SHERIFF'S OFFICE.



THE SHERIFF HURRIED TO THE SALOON.



GIVE ME YOUR GUNS, WILLY.

THIS TOWN IS TOO SMALL FOR BOTH OF US.

THE SHERIFF SHOUTED TO WILLY.

WILLY REPLIED CALMLY.



THEY WALKED INTO THE STREET. THE SHERIFF WAITED. WILLY MOVED HIS HAND TOWARD HIS GUN...



THE SHERIFF PULLED OUT HIS GUN. HE FIRED TWICE.



THE FIRST BULLET MISSED WILLY. THE SECOND KILLED HIM.

TWO COWBOYS CARRIED WILLY AWAY. THAT WAS THE END OF WILLY THE KID.



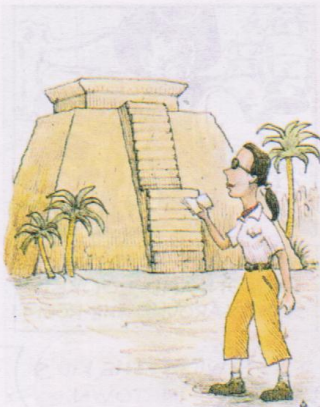
Exercise

1. He walked into the saloon.
He didn't . . . into the office.
Did he . . . into the bank?
2. They carried Willy away.
They . . . carry the sheriff away.
. . . they carry the barkeeper away?

1 Maria's a student at Yale University. She studies Spanish, and she goes to Mexico every summer. She sees interesting places, lies in the sun, and eats a lot of Mexican food. She always flies to Mexico with AeroMexico.

Questions

1. Is Maria a student?
2. Does she study French?
3. Ask, "What?"
4. Does she go to Brazil every summer?
5. Ask, "Where?"
6. What does she do in Mexico?
7. How does she fly there?



2 Professor Hopkins teaches Spanish at Yale University. He's Maria's teacher. He went to India last summer. He saw the Taj Mahal and rode on an elephant. He wrote postcards to all his friends. He flew with Air-India.

Questions

1. What does Professor Hopkins teach?
2. Where did he go last summer?
3. What did he see?
4. What did he ride on?
5. Who did he write to?
6. Did he fly with Air-India or US Air?



3 Maria's parents went to Italy last year. They toured the country by bus. They saw a lot of interesting places. They ate spaghetti in Rome, drank coffee in Venice, and took a lot of photographs. The sun shone every day. They flew to Italy with Alitalia.

Questions

1. Where did Maria's parents go?
2. How did they tour the country?
3. What did they eat?
4. What did they drink?
5. How many photographs did they take?
6. What was the weather like?
7. Did they go to Italy by plane or by boat?



4 Paulo's from Brazil. He traveled around the United States last summer. He stayed there for a month. Of course he ate burgers and drank soda. He met a lot of interesting people. He bought a lot of souvenirs and took them back to Brazil. He flew there with Varig.

Questions

1. What did Paulo do last summer?
2. How long did he stay?
3. What did he eat?
4. What did he drink?
5. Who did he meet?
6. What did he buy?
7. Where did he take his souvenirs?
8. Did he fly with Varig or with United Airlines?

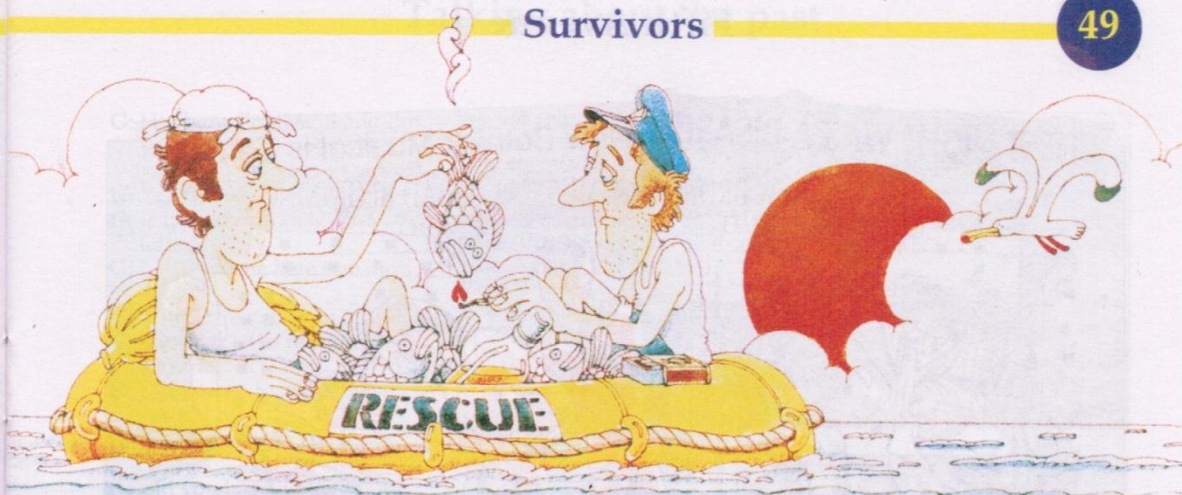
Exercise

- a. Anne/go/Spain a. Anne *went* to Spain.
b. He/not/Spain b. He *didn't* go to Spain.
c. you/Spain? c. *Did you* go to Spain?
- a. They/eat/spaghetti
b. He/not/spaghetti
c. you/spaghetti?

- a. They/drink/coffee
b. She/not/coffee
c. you/coffee?
- a. He/see/Taj Mahal
b. She/not/Taj Mahal
c. you/Taj Mahal?
- a. He/buy/CDs
b. They/not/CDs
c. you/CDs?

Look at this:

have	had	fly	flew
come	came	shine	shone
go	went	meet	met
get	got	write	wrote
see	saw	ride	rode
eat	ate	buy	bought
drink	drank	bring	brought
take	took		



Bill Craig and Chris Alonso are test pilots. Last year their plane crashed in the Pacific Ocean. They were in a rubber lifeboat for four weeks.

They didn't have much water, and they didn't have many things to eat. They had a few bananas and a little apple juice from their plane. They caught a lot of fish.

They had only a little chocolate. They had only a few crackers and a few apples. They lost a lot of weight.

After four weeks they were lucky. They saw a ship and it rescued them. They wrote a book about their experience. It's called *Survivors*.

Questions

What are their names?
 What do they do?
 Did their plane crash?
 Ask, "When?"
 Ask, "Where?"
 How many weeks were they in a lifeboat?
 How much water did they have?
 Did they have many bananas?
 Did they have much apple juice?
 Did they catch any fish?
 Ask, "How many?"
 How much chocolate did they have?
 How many crackers did they have?
 How many apples did they have?
 What happened after four weeks?
 What did they write?

Exercise 1



chocolate

A: Did they have any chocolate?
 B: Yes, they did. But they didn't have much.

A: How much chocolate did they have?
 B: They had only a little.



water



gas



apple juice

Exercise 2



matches

A: Did they have any matches?
 B: Yes, they did. But they didn't have many.

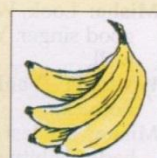
A: How many matches did they have?
 B: They had only a few.



crackers



apples



bananas

Exercise 3

He doesn't have *much* money.

He has only *a little* money.

She doesn't have *many* dollars.

She has only *a few* dollars.

1. He doesn't have . . . friends.

2. He has only . . . friends.

3. He doesn't have . . . water.

4. He has only . . . water.

5. She didn't have . . . Swiss francs.

6. She had only . . . French francs.

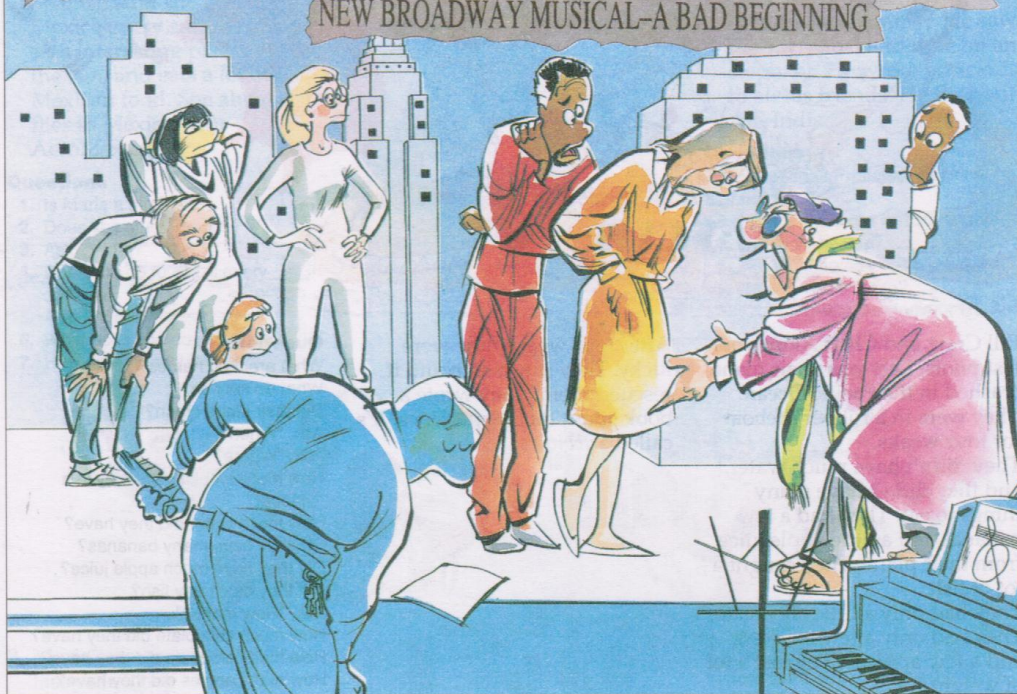
7. There isn't . . . gas.

8. We have only . . . gas.

FIRST NIGHT WAS A DISASTER

New Botnick Musical is Terrible!

NEW BROADWAY MUSICAL—A BAD BEGINNING



Misha Botnick is the director of *Fifth Avenue*. It's the morning after the first performance. He's speaking to the performers.

Misha: Well, guys, I worked hard. You worked hard. We all worked hard.... What happened last night?!...YOU WERE TERRIBLE! The show was terrible! Whitney!

Whitney: Yes, Mr. Botnick?

Misha: Look, Whitney. You're a good singer. You usually sing well.

Whitney: Thank you, Mr. Botnick.

Misha: But last night you sang badly, Whitney. What happened?

Whitney: I don't know, Mr. Botnick....I sang the last song well.

Misha: "I sang the last song well." You forgot the words, Whitney!

Misha: Why are you laughing, Jason?

Jason: Sorry, Mr. Botnick.

Misha: Jason, you're famous. You're a great dancer. I saw you dance in Boston. You danced very well. You're the star of this show.

Jason: I'm sorry about last night, Mr. Botnick. I had one or two problems....

Misha: One or two! First you lost your shoe. Then you danced badly in the love scene....

Jason: I only had one shoe, Mr. Botnick.

Misha: And finally, Jason, finally...you fell into the orchestra pit.

Questions

Who is Misha Botnick?
What does Whitney do?
Is she a good singer or a bad singer?
How does Whitney usually sing?
How did she sing last night?

What does Jason do?

How does he usually dance?

How did he dance last night?

How many problems did Jason have?

What were the problems?

Exercise 1

He's a good dancer.

He usually dances well.

1. They're beautiful dancers.
2. She's a careless writer.
3. He's a hard worker.
4. He's a bad football player.
5. They're good drivers.

Exercise 2

He usually dances well, but yesterday he danced badly.

1. She usually writes carefully,
.....
2. She usually types slowly,
3. They usually sing badly,
4. He usually works fast,
5. He usually answers carelessly,
.....

G: Hi, there. I'm David and I'm your waiter for today. Are you enjoying your vacation?
H: Yes, thanks.
G: Is this your first day in Orlando?
G: No, we came here two days ago.
H: Where are you from?
G: Canada.... We're from Toronto.
H: Did you go to a theme park yesterday?
G: Yes. We went to Universal Studios.
H: Did you have a good time?
G: Yes, thank you.
H: Great! Now, what can I get you for breakfast?

I: What did you do last weekend?
J: I went to Tampa.
I: Really? How did you go?
J: I went by car.
I: How long did it take?
J: It took about two hours.
I: Did you have a good time?
J: Yeah, great.

K: Excuse me. I left my glasses here this morning.
L: Where did you leave them?
K: Over there. I was at the table by the window.
L: Well, you're lucky. The waiter found them about an hour ago.
K: Thank goodness! I was really worried.
L: There you go. He gave them to me a few minutes ago.
K: Yes. Those are mine. They're new. I lost my last pair.

two days ago
last week
three days ago
five days ago

Universal Studios
Disney-MGM Studios
Theme Park
Magic Kingdom®
Park
EPCOT® Center



last weekend
yesterday
last Saturday
last night

car
taxi
bus
train



my glasses
some packages
an umbrella
some shopping bags
my camera

about an hour ago
a few minutes ago
half an hour ago
15 minutes ago
a short time ago



Exercise 1

A: Where did you go yesterday?
B: I went to Tampa. There was a lot of traffic.
A: How long did it take?/How far is it?
B: It took about three hours./It's about 90 miles.
A: How long does it usually take?
B: About two hours.

Make more conversations with the map.

Exercise 2

Ask and answer.

- How did you come to school today?
- How long did it take?
- What did you do last weekend?
- What did you do yesterday evening?
- Where were you (an hour) ago?
- Where were you (two years) ago?



Good evening. This is the *Six O'Clock News* from Washington with J. C. Kennedy and Warren Wolf.



Last night there was an earthquake in Mandanga. The earthquake destroyed the Central Bank. Many buildings fell down. The Mandangan army is in the capital. They are helping survivors. The Red Cross sent planes with food and medicine to the area this morning.



Questions

What happened in Mandanga?
Ask, "When?"
Did the earthquake destroy the airport?
Ask, "What?"
How many buildings fell down?
Where is the army?
What are they doing?
What did the Red Cross do?
Ask, "When?"

The Virginia police are looking for two climbers in the Blue Ridge Mountains. The climbers left yesterday morning to climb Mount Blue. It began to snow heavily yesterday afternoon. The police sent out a search party last night. They spent the night on the mountain, but they didn't find the climbers.



Questions

How many climbers are the police looking for?
Ask, "Where?"
When did they leave?
What did they want to climb?
Did it rain or did it snow?
Who sent out a search party?
Ask, "When?"
Did they spend the night in a hotel?
Ask, "Where?"
Did they find the climbers?

Yesterday, Washington, D.C. mayor, Nancy Burns, opened a new rehabilitation center in the D.C. Hospital. She met all the doctors and nurses, and spoke to the first patients. Mrs. Burns does a lot of work with the disabled.



Questions

Who opened a new rehabilitation center?
Ask, "When?"
Ask, "Where?"
Who did she meet?
Who did she speak to?
Who does she do a lot of work with?

And that's the news for tonight. Now, over to Jasmine Gonzalez for the weather report....



January 28, 1962 Janine was born in Manchester, England, at 3:35 AM. Her mother died a few days later.

March 1962 Mr. and Mrs. Swift adopted Janine.

1965 The Swift family emigrated to the U.S.A.

1968 Janine started school in San Francisco. Everyone called her Jan.

1974 Jan went into the hospital. They removed her appendix.

1981 Jan graduated from high school. She went to college. She majored in nursing.

1984 Jan started work at a hospital in Oakland.

1986 Jan became a paramedic. She also drove an ambulance.

1988 Jan married Ricardo (Ricky), an electrical engineer. Ricky's parents were from Cuba.

1989 Jan's daughter, Rebecca, was born.

1991 Jan's son, James, was born.

1993 Jan visited England on vacation.

Janine's search

Janine went to the hospital in Manchester and asked about her family. She found some interesting news! She was a twin. She had a twin sister! A TV company heard about Janine's story. They investigated for her. Janine's sister lived in Australia. They both had long dark hair. They both liked classical music. In fact, everything about them was almost the same.



Questions

Ask a partner these questions and find out the facts about Janine's sister's life. (The answers are on the bottom of the page.)

What's her sister's name?

What time was she born?

Who adopted her?

When did they emigrate to Australia?

When did she start school?

Where did she start school?

Did she go into the hospital?

Ask, "When?"

What happened?

When did she graduate from high school?

What did she do then?

What happened in 1986?

When did she get married?

Who did she marry?

Where were his parents from?

How many children does she have?

When were they born?

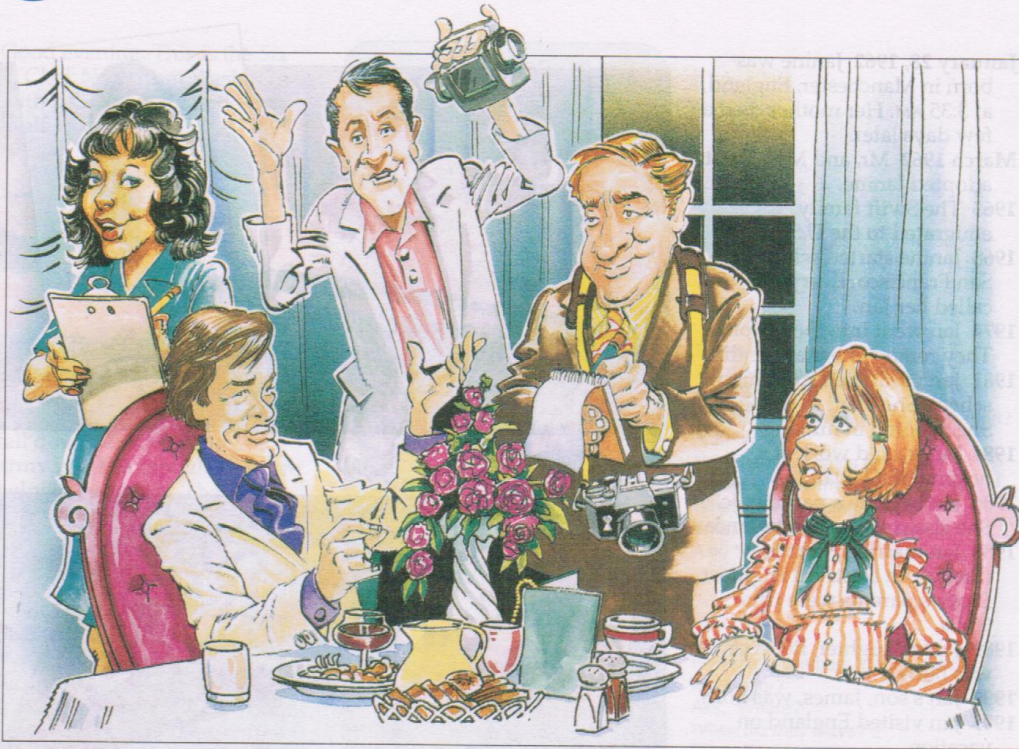
What are their names?

Where did the TV company find her?

the Sydney area. She got married in 1988. Her husband's name is Richard, but everyone calls him Ricky. His parents emigrated to Australia from Puerto Rico. Ricky's an electrical engineer. Her children were born in 1989 (Rebecca) and 1991 (James). The TV company telephoned her in Australia, but she wasn't there! She was on vacation in England with her family.

Her name is Janet (but everyone calls her Jan). She was born at 3:50 AM. Mr. and Mrs. Smart adopted her in March 1962. In 1965, they emigrated to Australia. Janet started school in 1968 in Sydney. In 1974, she went into the hospital and they removed her appendix. She graduated from high school in 1981 and she went to college. She majored in nursing. In 1986, she also became a paramedic and drove an ambulance in

Janine's sister



Harriet Dormer won a magazine contest. The prize was dinner in Hollywood with a movie star. She's having dinner with Kevin Costley, the actor.

Harriet: Why, Mr. Costley, this is a change. I don't usually eat in restaurants, you know.

Kevin: Well, you're eating in a restaurant tonight. Do you like it?

Harriet: Ooh, yes, Mr. Costley. It's wonderful.

Kevin: Please don't call me Mr. Costley. My friends always call me Kevin.

Harriet: All right...Kevin. And we're having filet mignon. I normally have franks and beans on Mondays. You see, my husband doesn't like restaurants.

Kevin: Tell me about your husband. What's he doing now?

Harriet: He's just over there. He's recording a video for me. Could you wave to him, Mr. Cos...I mean, Kevin?

Kevin: Sure. What's his name?

Harriet: Andrew.

Kevin: Hello, there, Andy! Good to see you! How's it going?

Harriet: Thank you.

Kevin: Would you like a drink? Coke, maybe?

Harriet: Oh, I never drink Coke. A diet soda, please.

Kevin: Fine. I'd like a diet soda, too. I'm filming tonight.

Harriet: Uh, Kevin...can I ask you a question?

Kevin: Sure, Harriet.

Harriet: Well, it's very difficult.

Kevin: Go ahead. Ask me.

Harriet: Well, I read some stories in *The National Questioner* about you, and you're my favorite actor and all, and I just wanted to ask you....

Kevin: Yes?

Harriet: Well, is that really your hair or is it a wig? Oh, I'm sorry. That wasn't very polite.

Kevin: That's OK. It's all mine. You can try it. Give it a good pull.... Argh!

Harriet: Yes, it's yours. I'm very sorry.

Questions

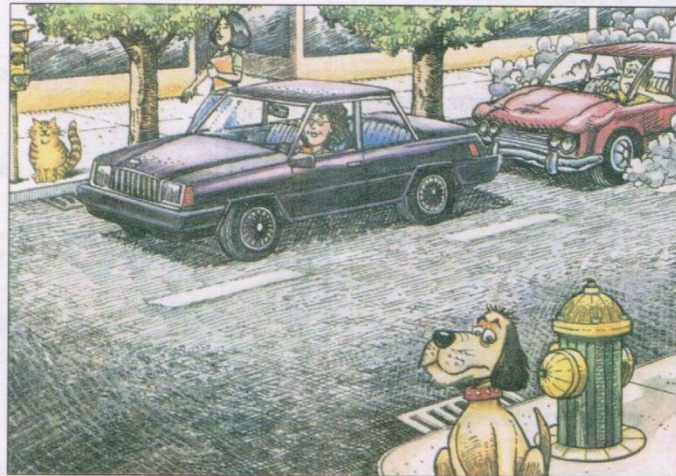
1. What's Harriet eating tonight?
2. What does she usually eat on Mondays?
3. What's her husband doing now?
4. Does she ever drink Coke?
5. What are they going to drink tonight?
6. What's Kevin doing tonight?

Exercise

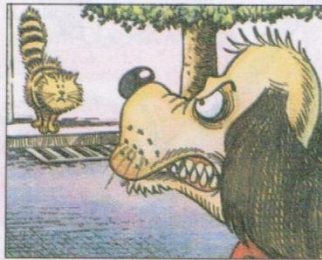
She usually eats franks and beans. tonight/filet mignon.
But tonight she's eating filet mignon.

1. She usually eats at home. tonight/in a restaurant
2. She usually drinks water. tonight/diet soda
3. She often reads about Kevin. tonight/talking to him
4. He often has dinner with famous people. tonight/Harriet

Two cars were going down Second Street in Lawrence, Kansas. A middle-aged woman was driving a Chevrolet. Right behind her a teenage student was driving an old Ford. The woman was driving slowly and carefully. The student wasn't driving carefully. He was worrying about his classes in school. He was doing badly in Spanish and physics. He was worrying about the final exams, so he wasn't paying attention to the road. The traffic light was green. A young woman was walking down the street. A cat was sitting on the corner near the traffic light. A dog was sitting on the opposite corner.



The dog was thinking about a bone.



Suddenly the dog saw the cat.



It ran across the road.



The woman saw the dog.



She quickly put her foot on the brakes.



The Ford crashed into the Chevrolet.



A young woman saw the accident.



She ran to a telephone booth.



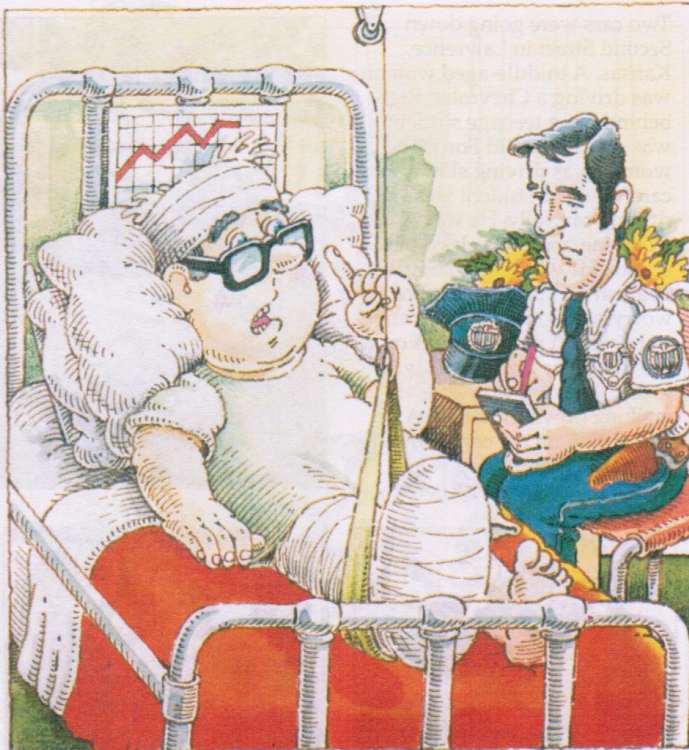
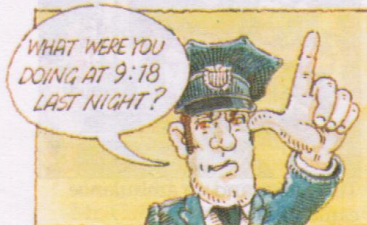
The police and an ambulance came immediately.



Last night at 9:18 PM, Mr. Scott Shaw, a high school principal, was walking from his office to his car when he was attacked from behind. The attacker hit the principal on the head. The police think the attacker was a student. They are going to question every student in the school—both male and female.

Questions

When did it happen?
 What time did it happen?
 Where was the principal going?
 Where was he coming from?
 Did the attacker hit him?
 Where did the attacker hit him?
 What do the police think?
 What are they going to do?



A police officer questioned the victim at the hospital last night:

Police officer: What can you remember about the attack, Mr. Shaw?

Mr. Shaw: Well, I was working late last night.

Police officer: What time did you leave your office?

Mr. Shaw: At about a quarter after nine.

Police officer: Are you sure?

Mr. Shaw: Yes, I am. I looked at my watch.

Police officer: What did you do then?

Mr. Shaw: Well, I locked the office door, and I was walking to the parking lot when somebody hit me on the head.

Police officer: Did you see the attacker?

Mr. Shaw: No. He was wearing a mask over his face.

Police officer: He? Oh, so it was a man!

Mr. Shaw: Well, I'm not really sure. No...no, I don't know.

Police officer: Tell me, Mr. Shaw, how did you break your leg?

Mr. Shaw: Well, when they were putting me into the ambulance, they dropped me!

Questions

Where's the victim now?
 What's he doing?
 What's the police officer doing?
 What was Mr. Shaw doing at 9 PM yesterday?
 What time did he leave his office?
 Is he sure?
 Ask, "Why?"
 What did he lock?
 When did the attacker hit him?
 Did he see the attacker?
 Ask, "Why not?"
 Was the attacker a man or a woman?
 Did Mr. Shaw break his arm?
 Ask, "What?"
 Ask, "When?"

Josh is visiting his mother. He's with his new girlfriend, Rosa.

Rosa: That's a nice picture of Josh, Mrs. Ryan. Did you take it?

Mrs. Ryan: Yes. Photography's my hobby. I have a lot of pictures of Josh.

Rosa: Oh, really? May I see some?

Mrs. R.: Why, yes. There's an album here.

Josh: Oh, no, Mom! Not the photographs! Please!

Rosa: Shh. I want to see them. Oh, wow!

Mrs. R.: Look, Josh could sit up when he was six months old.

Rosa: That's really cute!

Mrs. R.: And he could talk when he was a year...look.

Josh: This is awful. Please, Mom...

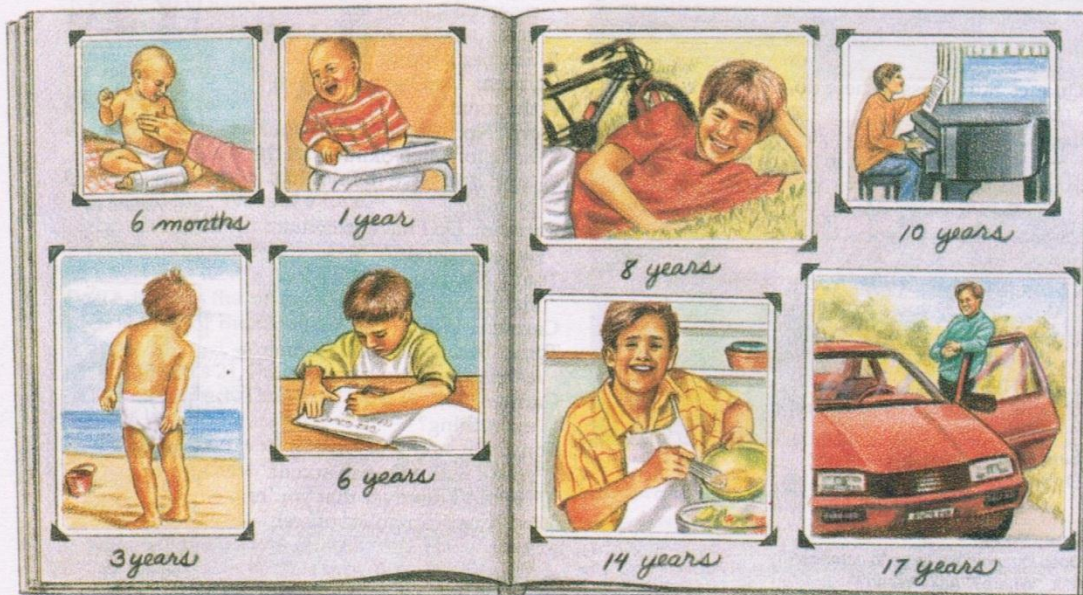


Mrs. R.: Be quiet, Joshua. When he was three he could swim.

Rosa: Really? I couldn't swim until I was five or six.

Mrs. R.: This is a picture on the beach...

Josh: Mom! I'm not wearing any clothes in that picture!



Exercise 1

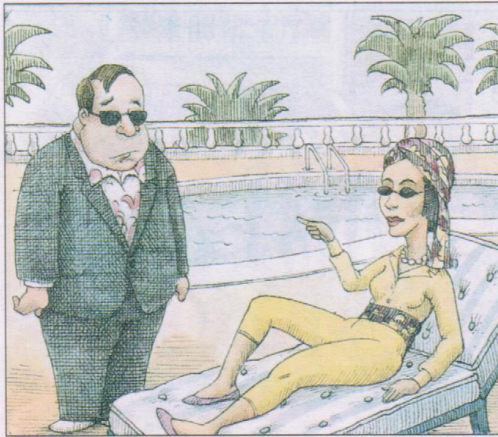
Look at the photo album and write sentences about Josh.

Exercise 2

When Josh was ten, he could play the piano, and he could ride a bike. But he couldn't speak French.
Now write ten sentences about yourself:
When I was ten, I could read.
When I was ten, I couldn't speak English.

Exercise 3

Rosa couldn't swim until she was five or six.
Write five sentences about yourself.



Laura: This is a very important job, Duane.
Duane: Right, boss. What do I have to do?
Laura: You have to fly to Bermuda tonight.
Duane: Bermuda, huh? I have a girlfriend there.
Laura: I know that! But you can't visit her.
Duane: Sure, boss. Where do I have to stay?
Laura: You have to go to the Palm Tree Hotel. Stay in your room and wait for Eric. Eric has the Picasso painting.
Duane: Which passport do I have to use?
Laura: The British one. And don't forget, you have to speak with a British accent. They can't discover your real nationality!
Duane: OK. Do I have to drink tea?
Laura: Yes, you do!
Duane: Oh, no, boss! I hate tea.

Questions

Does Duane have to go to Jamaica?
 Ask, "Where?" Ask, "When?"
 Who can't he visit in Bermuda?
 Does he have to stay in a hotel?
 Ask, "Which hotel?"
 Which passport does he have to use?
 Does he have to speak with a French accent?
 Ask, "How?" Ask, "Why?"
 Does he have to drink tea?
 Ask, "Why?"



Tony: OK, Carmen. We have to get that painting. Here's the plan. Go to the Palm Tree Hotel...
Carmen: Do I have to reserve a room?
Tony: No, you don't. We reserved a room for you...next to Duane Skinner's room.
Carmen: Do I have to stay in the room?
Tony: No, you don't, but you have to watch Skinner all the time. You have to find that painting!
Carmen: Do I have to contact you every day?
Tony: No, you can't! It's too dangerous for you.
Carmen: Why?
Tony: Because Duane Skinner's a very dangerous guy.
Carmen: OK. Is that everything?
Tony: Oh, and you have to speak with a British accent. He can't discover that you're an American police officer.

Questions

Where does Carmen have to go?
 Does she have to reserve a room?
 Ask, "Why not?"
 Does she have to stay in the room?
 Who does she have to watch?
 Can she contact Tony every day?
 Ask, "Why not?"
 How does she have to speak?
 What can't Duane discover?

Exercise



I'm on a diet, so I can't eat bread. I can't have sugar in my coffee. I can't go everywhere by car.



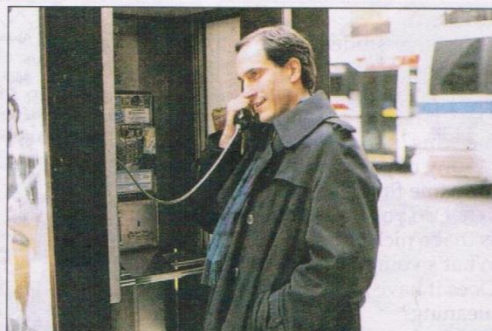
I'm a millionaire, so I don't have to work. I don't have to save money. I don't have to get up early.

Write six true sentences.
 Begin:
 I can't . . .
 I don't have to . . .

M: Hello?
 N: Hello. Is Akiko Nakamura there?
 M: Who's calling, please?
 N: Travis Bergman.
 M: Please hold.
 N: Thanks.
 M: Uh, hello. I'm sorry, but Akiko's out.
 N: Oh. When do you expect her back?
 M: I'm not sure.
 N: Could you take a message?
 M: Yes, of course.

Please hold.
 Just a minute, please.
 One moment, please.
 Can you hold?

out
 not here
 not at her desk
 in a meeting



O1: Nynex. What city?
 P: San Diego.
 O1: That's area code 619. Please dial 619-555-1212 for Directory Assistance in that area.

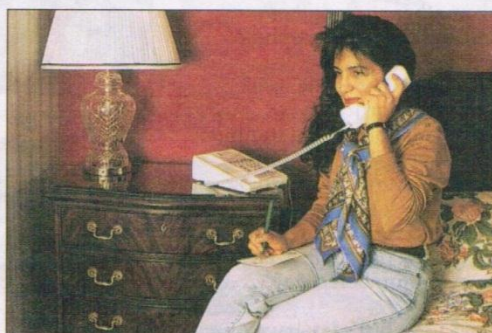
Gonzalez, San Diego (619)
 Fitzgerald, Birmingham (205)
 Costello, Charlotte (704)
 Waldheim, Tampa (813)

O2: Pacific Bell. What name and city?
 P: Gonzalez. 1854 Camelia Drive, San Diego.
 Tape: The number is area code 619-451-0239.



Q: Hotel operator.
 R: Hello. Can I call direct to Rio de Janeiro from my room?
 Q: Yes. First press 9 for an external line. Wait for a tone, then press the international access number 011.
 R: OK. What next?
 Q: Then press the country code...55 for Brazil, and the area code.
 R: Right. Rio's 21, I think.
 Q: That's correct. Then just press the local number.
 R: That's great. Thank you.
 Q: You're welcome.

Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
 Kyoto, Japan
 Acapulco, Mexico
 Maracaibo, Venezuela
 Oxford, England



Exercise

Use the telephone instruction card below and make conversations.

SHERLAND TOWERS HOTEL

Press 9 for an external line. Then press 011 for international access. Then press the country code and the area code and number. There are examples below. If you require other codes, call 0 for the hotel operator.

Country	City	Country Code	City Code	Country	City	Country Code	City Code
Australia	Canberra	61	62	Korea, Rep. of	Seoul	82	2
Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	55	21	Mexico	Acapulco	52	748
China	Beijing	86	1	New Zealand	Wellington	64	4
Colombia	Cartagena	57	53	Taiwan	Taipei	886	2
India	Calcutta	91	33	United Kingdom	Oxford	44	865
Indonesia	Jakarta	62	21	Venezuela	Maracaibo	58	61
Japan	Kyoto	81	75				

Names

Ask another student these questions.

- What's your first name?
- Does it have a special meaning?
- Do any of your relatives have the same first name?
- What do your friends call you?
- Is that a nickname?
- What's your last name?
- Does it have a special meaning?
- Do you have a middle name?

**Birthdays**

Ask another student these questions. Try to guess their birthday!

- On which day of the week were you born?
- Were you born in the summer, fall, winter, or spring?
- Do you know your astrological sign?
- Were you born on an odd-numbered day (1, 3, 5, etc.) or an even-numbered day (2, 4, 6, etc.)?
- Does your birthday have one digit (e.g., 1) or two digits (e.g., 11, 21)?

**Marital status, family, and home**

Ask another student these questions.

- Are you married or single?
- How many brothers and sisters do you have?
- How many aunts and uncles do you have?
- Which people usually give you presents?
- Do you have any children?
- Where were you born?
- Did you go to school there?
- Where do you live now?

**Education and work**

Ask another student these questions.

- Are you still in school full-time?
- What are you studying?
- Do you have any degrees?
- What are they?
- What was your favorite subject in school?
- Do you have a job?
- What do you do for a living? (or What are you going to do?)
- How many hours do you work each week?
- How many days do you work?

Exercise 1

Now complete this form. Then interview another student and find out about their personal history.

Leo Pisces Aquarius
Gemini Aries Libra Cancer
Scorpio Sagittarius Virgo
Capricorn Taurus

PERSONAL INFORMATION

DATE OF BIRTH:

PLACE OF BIRTH:

MARITAL STATUS:

EDUCATION: ELEMENTARY SCHOOL: _____

HIGH SCHOOL: _____

COLLEGE: _____

DEGREES: _____

WORK RECORD: _____

The *Eagle* has landed on the moon! Astronaut Phil Strongarm is speaking to Mission Control in Houston.

Mission Control: Hello, Phil.
Can you hear me?

Strongarm: Yes, I can hear you clearly.

Mission Control: What are you going to do next?

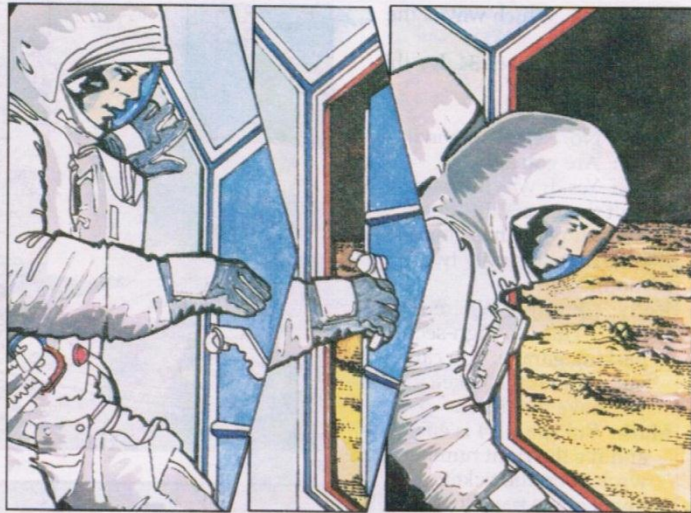
Strongarm: I'm going to open the door.

Mission Control: Hello, Phil.
What are you doing now?

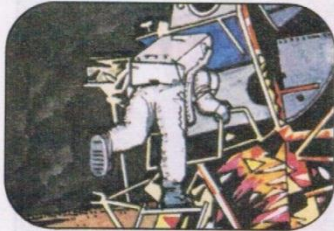
Strongarm: I'm opening the door.

Mission Control: Phil! Have you opened the door?

Strongarm: Yes, I've opened it! I can see the moon, and it's fantastic!



Exercise



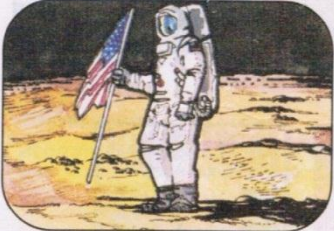
1. What's he going to do?
He's going to climb down the ladder.



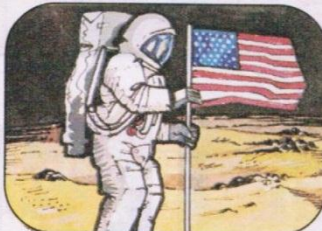
- What's he doing?
He's climbing down the ladder.



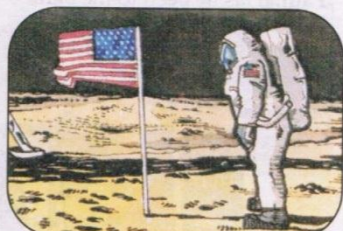
- What has he done?
He's climbed down the ladder.



2. What's he going to do?
He's going to raise the flag.



- ...?



- ...?



3. What's he going to do?
He's going to close the door.



- ...?



- ...?

Kelly: OK. Which way is the car?

Mark: It's in space 34. It's this way.

Kelly: I can't see it.

Mark: No, Kelly. It's gone!

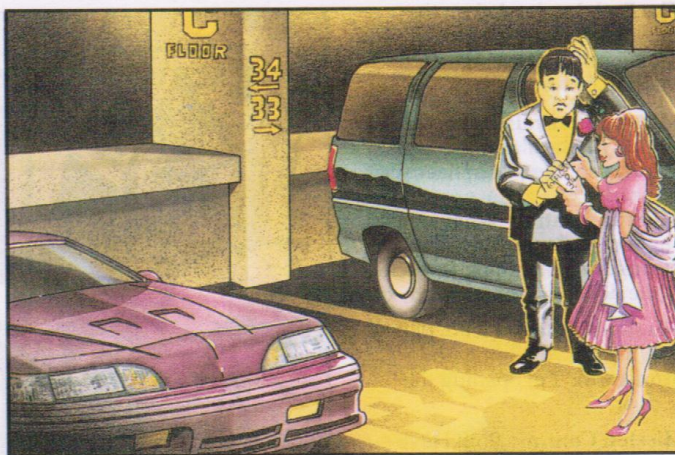
Kelly: Are you sure?

Mark: Yes. It was in space 34. It isn't there now. It's gone, Kelly. It really has gone. This is terrible! It's only two months old.

Kelly: Come on! Where's it gone? This is a high-security parking garage. You can't get out without the ticket, and you have the ticket.

Mark: But space 34 is empty—and it's the right number. I wrote it on the ticket.

Kelly: Let me see. Oh, Mark. It hasn't gone! We're on the wrong floor! Look, this is floor C. The car's on floor D.



Paul: Hey, Bill, can you lend me \$10?

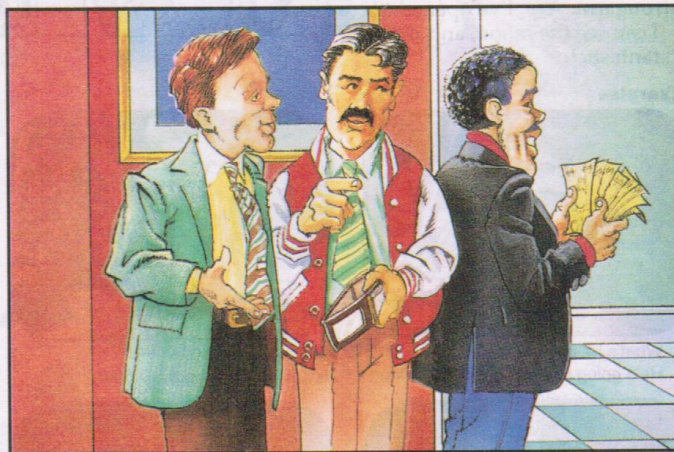
Bill: Sorry, I can't. I haven't been to the bank today.

Paul: Oh, I haven't been there either, and I need some money. We could go now.

Bill: No, the bank's closed. It's too late. Why don't you ask Pete?

Paul: Has he been to the bank?

Bill: Yes, he has. He always goes to the bank on Mondays.



Exercise



She's been to the bank.



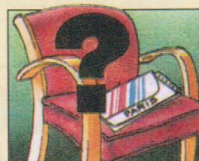
He . . . supermarket.



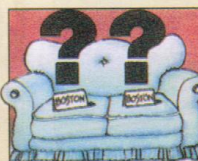
They . . . library.



He . . . hairdresser.



She's gone to Paris.



They . . . Boston.



He . . . the hospital.



She . . . Los Angeles on business.

S: Oh, no!
 T: What's wrong?
 S: I can't find my pen.
 T: Really? Ha ha ha.
 S: It isn't funny.
 T: Oh, yes it is.
 S: It is? I don't understand.
 T: Well, you have to look carefully.
 S: I've looked everywhere.
 T: No, you haven't. Look behind your ear.
 S: Oh.

pen
 pencil
 address book
 checkbook
 behind your ear
 in your hand
 in your pocket
 on your desk
 under your elbow



U: Watch out! I've just washed the floor.
 V: No, you haven't.
 U: Yes, I have.
 V: Well, you haven't done a very good job. Look over there. You've missed a spot.
 U: You're right. Here's the mop.

floor
 walls
 windows
 mirrors
 mop
 sponge
 rag
 bucket



X: I'm so bored.
 Y: Well, do something.
 X: What, for example?
 Y: Wash your hair.
 X: I've already washed it.
 Y: Call your friend Susan.
 X: I've already talked to her today.
 Y: Clean your room.
 X: I've already cleaned it.
 Y: Then do the dishes.
 X: Haven't you done them yet?
 Y: No, I haven't.
 X: Oh, all right.

wash/hair
 finish/homework
 iron/clothes
 brush/teeth
 do/homework



Questionnaire

Which of these things have you done today? Complete the questionnaire.

QUESTIONNAIRE

- | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ● Have you brushed your | teeth | today? | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | hair | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | shoes | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ● Have you telephoned | a friend | today? | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | a coworker | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | a relative | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ● Have you watched TV today? | | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ● Have you listened to music today? | | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |

Exercise 1

Interview another student. How did they answer the questions?

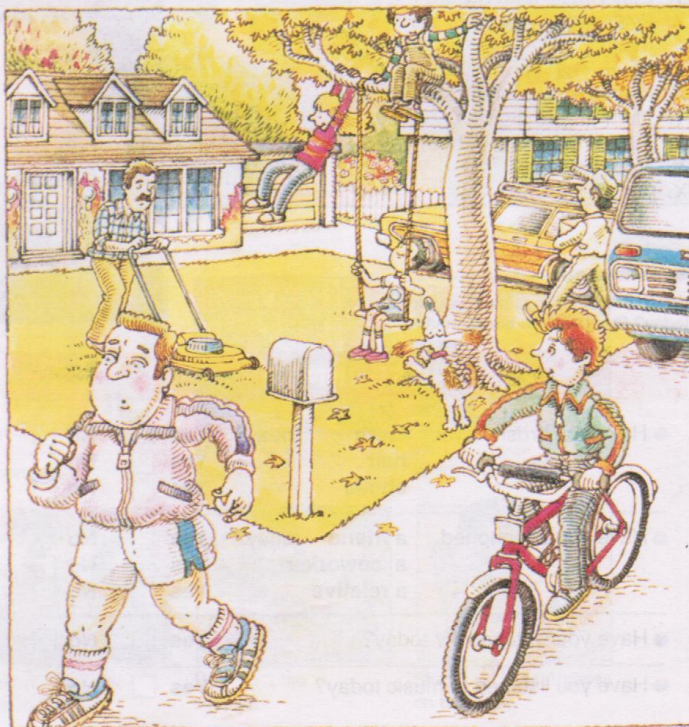
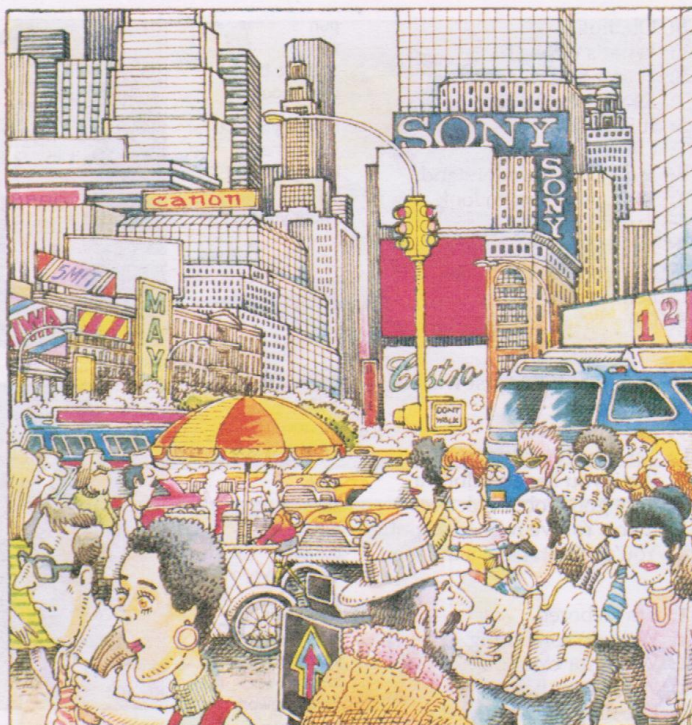
Exercise 2

Write sentences about another student.

He has . . . today.

She hasn't . . . today.

Gina: Jeff! I've got a new job!
 I'm going to live in New York.
 Jeff: You are? I lived in New York five years ago.
 Gina: Did you like it?
 Jeff: Not very much.
 Gina: Why not?
 Jeff: Well, there were too many people, and there was too much noise.
 Gina: I love crowds and noise!
 Jeff: Well, I don't. And I don't like pollution.
 Gina: What do you mean?
 Jeff: There isn't enough fresh air in New York.
 Gina: But you can go to concerts and the ballet and Broadway and...
 Jeff: I never had enough money for all that. The rents are very high.
 Gina: Why is that?
 Jeff: Because there aren't enough apartments.
 Gina: Well, I still prefer big cities.
 Jeff: But why?
 Gina: I was born in a small town. It was too quiet and too dull.
 Jeff: You were lucky.
 Gina: I don't think so. There wasn't much to do. That's why young people go to New York.
 Jeff: But New York's too expensive for young people.
 Gina: They still go. They want excitement.
 Jeff: Well, I don't want excitement. I just want a quiet life, that's all.



Exercise

In New York

There's too much noise.

There isn't enough fresh air.

There are too many people.

There aren't enough apartments.

In the world

1. . . . pollution.

2. . . . oil.

3. . . . people.

4. . . . doctors.



Elmer Colt is from Kansas. He's on a 14-day tour of Europe. The tour started in London. At the moment he's in Prague. It's the eighth day of the tour. He's already been to seven countries and stayed in the principal cities.

He's never been to Europe before, and he's already seen a lot of new places. He's done a lot of interesting things, and the tour hasn't finished yet.

Exercise 1

Elmer's been to London, but he hasn't been to Vienna yet.
Write four sentences about Elmer.

Exercise 2

I've been to Paris, but I haven't been to London yet.
Write four sentences about yourself.

Exercise 3

Answer these questions with *Yes, I have* or *No, I haven't*.

1. Have you been to California?
2. Have you been to New York?
3. Have you been to Europe?
4. Have you been to Australia?
5. Have you been to a rock concert?
6. Have you been to an American movie?

**Exercise 1**

postcards

*How many postcards has he sent?
He's sent one from every city.*

Write questions and answers with:

1. cities
2. money
3. souvenirs
4. photographs
5. rolls of film

Elmer: Hello, Mom? Is that you?

Mrs. Colt: Oh, Elmer, yes. How are you? Where are you now?

Elmer: I'm fine. I've just arrived in Prague, Mom.

Mrs. Colt: You haven't sent us any postcards yet.

Elmer: Yes, I have. I've sent one from every city.

Mrs. Colt: Have you been to Paris yet, Elmer?

Elmer: Yes, I have.

Mrs. Colt: Have you been to Vienna yet?

Elmer: No, I haven't. We're going to Vienna tomorrow.

Mrs. Colt: Elmer! Are you still there?

Elmer: Yes, Mom.

Mrs. Colt: How many countries have you seen now?

Elmer: Well, this is the eighth day, so I've already seen eight countries.

Mrs. Colt: Have you spent much money?

Elmer: Well, uh, yes, Mom. I've bought a lot of souvenirs, and I want to buy some more. Can you send me a thousand dollars?

Mrs. Colt: All right, Elmer.

Mrs. Colt: Elmer, are you listening to me?

Elmer: Sure, Mom.

Mrs. Colt: Have you taken many pictures, Elmer?

Elmer: Yes, I've taken a lot. I've used three rolls of film!

Mrs. Colt: Have you met any nice girls yet?

Elmer: Oh, yes, Mom. There's a girl from Texas on the tour. We've done everything together.

Mrs. Colt: Elmer! Elmer! Are you still there?

**Exercise 2**

Have you ever bought a souvenir?

Yes, I have.

No, I haven't.

Answer these questions:

Have you ever seen the Golden Gate Bridge?

Have you ever been to Paris?

Have you ever sent a postcard?

Have you ever spent a lot of money on a trip?

Have you ever met a Texan?

Have you ever taken pictures on a trip?



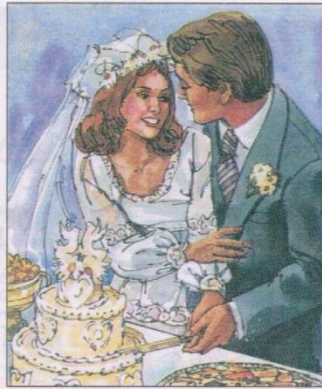
A: Have you ever studied a language before?

B: Yes, I have.

A: Oh, which one did you study?

B: I studied Spanish in high school.

in high school
in college
in night school
at home
overseas



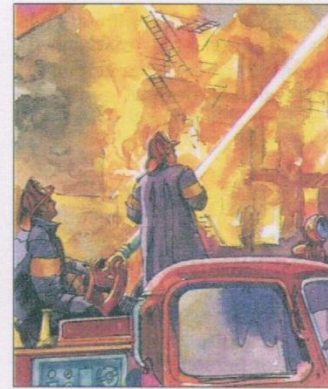
C: Have you ever been to a big wedding?

D: Yes, I have.

C: Whose wedding was it?

D: It was my brother's.

brother's
sister's
cousin's
friend's
neighbor's



E: Have you ever seen a fire?

F: Uh, yes, I have.

E: When did you see it?

F: I saw a bad fire in Detroit in 1992.

in 1992
in 1989
in 1993
in 1990
in 1987



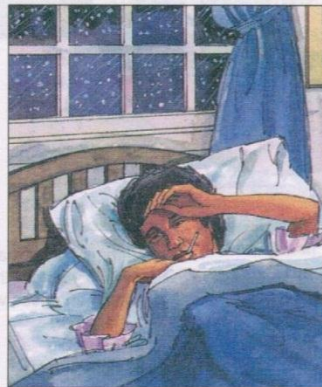
G: Have you ever eaten sushi?

H: Yes, I have.

G: Where did you eat it?

H: Maria and I ate sushi in Hawaii last year.

sushi/Hawaii
snails/Paris
steak tartare/The Grand Hotel
alligator tail/Florida
buffalo steak/San Francisco



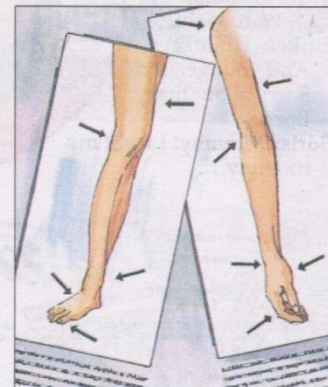
I: Have you ever had the flu?

J: Yes, I have.

I: When did you have it?

J: I had it last winter.

last winter
last spring
last summer
last fall
last year



K: Have you ever broken a bone?

L: Yes, I have.

K: What did you break?

L: I broke my leg.

leg/toe/foot/ankle/knee
finger/hand/wrist/arm/elbow/
shoulder

Dr. Finkel is an inventor. He has just designed a new machine. The machine can change people. His assistant, Boris, is going to try the machine for the first time.

Boris: Is it safe, doctor?

Finkel: Oh, yes. Yes, of course it is, Boris.

Boris: I'm afraid, doctor.

Finkel: Nonsense! This machine is going to change you! You're going to be a better person, Boris. Stronger! Uh, thinner! Healthier! Happier!

Boris: I'm happy now, doctor.

Finkel: Well, you're going to be happier. And more intelligent.

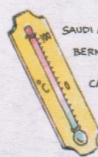
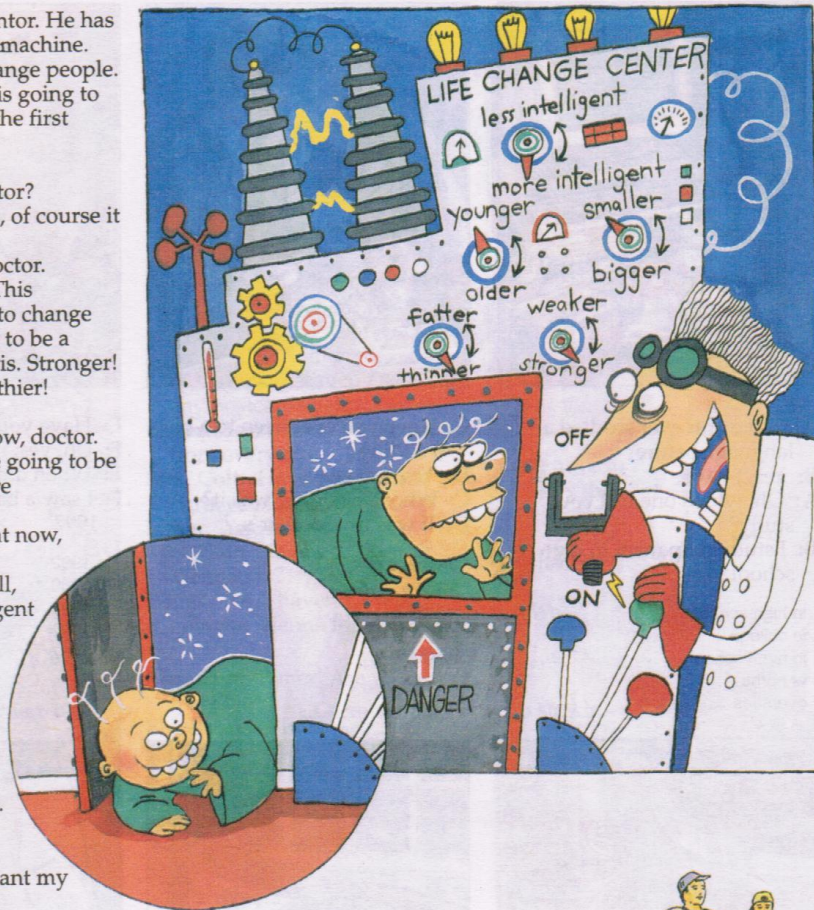
Boris: I'm intelligent now, doctor.

Finkel: Uh, yes. Well, you're less intelligent than I am, Boris. Just get into the machine...

Boris: But doctor...ooh! Uh! ... Wah! Wah!

Finkel: Hmm. Yes. And younger, too. Sorry about that, Boris.

Boris: Mommy! I want my mommy....



SAUDI ARABIA 40°C

BERMUDA 35°C

CANADA -20°C
(JANUARY)

GREENLAND -32°C
(JANUARY)



MOUNT EVEREST

8,848 meters

MOUNT McKinley

6,193m



LOUISIANA

1,340 millimeters

RAIN PER YEAR

PUERTO RICO

1,564 mm

RAIN PER YEAR



Exercise 1

Canada's cold but Greenland's colder.
Make sentences with these words:
hot/wet/high

CEDARWOOD JUNIOR HIGH	
NAME	GRADE
MIKE RIVERA	11
ENGLISH	C
MATH	B
HISTORY	B
GEOGRAPHY	B
FRENCH	D
SCIENCE	D

CEDARWOOD JUNIOR HIGH	
NAME	GRADE
PATSY WILSON	11
ENGLISH	A
MATH	A
HISTORY	A
GEOGRAPHY	A
FRENCH	B
SCIENCE	B

Exercise 3

Patsy's better than Mike in math.
Mike's worse than Patsy in math.
Make sentences with these words:
English/History/Geography/French/Science

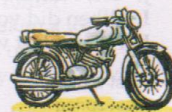
Exercise 2

Nathan's older than Kevin.
Kevin's younger than Nathan.
Make sentences with these words:

1. tall/short
2. small/big
3. light/heavy



Nathan Kevin



Exercise 4

A car's more expensive than a motorcycle.
A motorcycle's less comfortable than a car.
Make sentences with these words:
dangerous/economical/convenient

Jerry Floyd is talking to his grandfather about his new job:

"It's terrible, Grandpa. I have to get up at seven o'clock because I have to catch the bus to work. Because I'm new, I have to make the coffee at work. I have to work hard during the week. I'm only happy on weekends. I don't have to work then."

His grandfather isn't very sympathetic:

"I had to start work when I was fourteen. I lived in West Virginia, and there wasn't much work. I had to work in the coal mines. We had to work twelve hours a day. We didn't have to work on Sundays, but we had to work the other six days of the week."

"When I was eighteen, World War II started. I joined the army. I had to wear a uniform, and I had to go to Europe. We had to obey the officers. A lot of my friends died."

"When I was sixty, I had to go into the hospital because of the dust from the mines. It was the only quiet time in my life. I didn't have to work, and I didn't have to earn money."

"I retired when I was sixty-five. Nowadays I don't work, and I don't have to get up early. But I have to live on my pension, and life is still difficult. So, Jerry, I don't feel sorry for you."

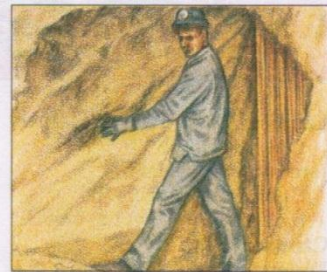
Questions

- Does Jerry have to get up at six o'clock?
- Does he have to get up at seven o'clock?
- Does he have to catch the train?
- Does he have to catch the bus?
- Does he have to make the tea?
- Does he have to make the coffee?
- Does he have to work hard during the week?
- Does he have to work hard on weekends?



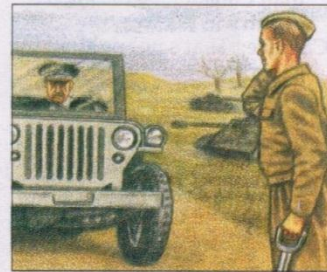
Questions

- Did he have to start work when he was 15, or did he have to start work when he was 14?
- Did he live in Pennsylvania, or did he live in West Virginia?
- Did he have to work in a factory or in a coal mine?
- Did he have to work 8 hours a day, or did he have to work 12 hours a day?
- Did he have to work on Sundays?
- Did he have to work five days a week, or did he have to work six days a week?



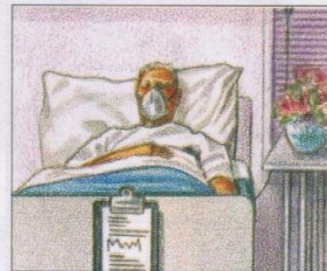
Questions

- When did World War II start?
- What did he join?
- What did he have to wear?
- Where did he have to go?
- Who did he have to obey?
- How many of his friends died?



Questions

- Did he have to go to the hospital?
- When did he have to go to the hospital?
- Why did he have to go to the hospital?
- Did he have to work in the hospital?
- Did he have to earn money?



Questions

- Did he retire at 60?
- Ask, "When?"
- What doesn't he have to do now?
- Does he earn money now?
- What does he live on?
- Is life easy for him now, or is it difficult?
- Does he feel sorry for his grandson?





Candice: OK. It's my turn. Three. One, two, three. I'm on blue.

Jeremy: Blue. That's Geography. What's the biggest country in the world?

Candice: Uh, Canada.

Jeremy: No. Russia's bigger than Canada. It's the biggest country in the world.

Candice: That's not right! In my geography book, the U.S.S.R. was the biggest, but Russia is smaller than the U.S.S.R.

Jeremy: It doesn't matter, Candice. Russia is smaller than the U.S.S.R., but it's still bigger than Canada. Your turn, Megan.

Megan: OK. Six! What's that?

Jeremy: Nature. What is the most intelligent animal in the world?

Megan: That's easy. Humans are the most intelligent.

Jeremy: No.

Megan: What do you mean, "no"?

Jeremy: The answer on the card is whales. Whales have the biggest brains.

Megan: But that's not the same thing!

Jeremy: That's the answer on the card. OK, it's my turn.

Exercise 1

Make conversations with these cards:

GEOGRAPHY

Q. Which is the highest mountain in the world?

GEOGRAPHY

A. Mount Everest (8,848 meters or 29,028 feet).

NATURE

Q. Which is the largest animal in the world?

NATURE

A. The Blue Whale. (Up to 33 meters long. Weight 190 tons).

TRANSPORTATION

Q. What is the world's most expensive car?

TRANSPORTATION

A. The American President's 1969 Lincoln Continental Executive. (It cost \$500,000 at 1969 prices!)



High School Grades

	Alan	Robert	Tony
English	A	B+	B
Math	C	D	A
History	B	A	C
Spanish	A-	A	A+
Music	A	C-	B



Exercise 2

Tricia's the tallest.

Amber's the oldest.

Make sentences with these words:

1. light/heavy
2. old/young
3. small/big

Exercise 3

Alan's the best in English.

Robert's the worst in math.

Make sentences about:

English/Math/History/Spanish/Music

Exercise 4

The Cadillac's the most expensive.

The Grand Am's the least expensive.

Make sentences with these words:

modern/beautiful/comfortable

Jodie and Adam are on vacation in Toronto. They're visiting the CN Tower.

Jodie: Did you get the tickets?

Adam: Yes. They're here.
Where's the line for the elevators?

Jodie: It's this way. Are you OK, Adam?

Adam: Uh...yes. It's just...well...I don't like heights, that's all.

Adam: Uh, I feel dizzy.

Jodie: The view's better over here, Adam. You can see farther.

Adam: Don't go too near the window.

Jodie: Come on! You can see the city better from here.

Adam: What's that down there?

Jodie: It's an airplane. It's landing at the airport.

Adam: But it's below us.

Facts

The CN Tower is the tallest free-standing structure in the world. It is 1,815 feet tall (553.33 meters). The Sky Pod is 1,140 feet (347.5 meters) above the ground. It has two observation decks; one is indoors, the other is outdoors. It is seven stories high.

From the Sky Pod, you can travel 33 stories higher to the Space Deck. This is 1,465 feet (447 meters) high and it is the highest observation gallery in the world.

You can watch planes at the Toronto Island airport—right below you.

Jodie: Can we go up to the space deck? That's the highest level. It's 33 stories higher than this one.

Adam: What? Do we have to?

Jodie: It's the highest public observation gallery in the world. We have to see it.

Adam: Uh...all right.

Jodie: This is fantastic! It's the most exciting place I've ever been to! Think about it, Adam...we're on the tallest building in the world!

Adam: I *am* thinking about it.

Jodie: Come over here. This is the best view. You can see Niagara Falls...and it's 100 miles away. Oh, sorry. Are you OK?

Adam: Not really. I feel worse!

Adam: Ah! We're on the ground again. I feel better already.

Jodie: Thanks for coming up with me.

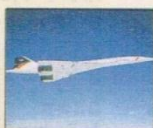
Adam: That's OK, Jodie. Do you know something? I'm not going to be afraid of heights again!



Exercise



- a. CN Tower/tall
- b. CN Tower/Eiffel Tower, Paris
- c. CN Tower/the world



- a. Concorde airplane/fast
- b. It/a Boeing 747
- c. It/the world



- a. Mount Everest/high
- b. It/Mount McKinley
- c. It/the world



- a. Rolls-Royce car/comfortable
- b. It/Corvette
- c. It/the world



- a. The view/good
- b. It/from the Eiffel Tower
- c. It/the world

Write sentences like this:

- a. The CN Tower's very tall.
- b. It's taller than the Eiffel Tower in Paris.
- c. It's the tallest tower in the world.



Mr. Burnette: Come in!

Withers: Sir?

Mr. Burnette: Who are you?

Withers: My name's Withers, sir. I'm your new personal assistant.

Mr. Burnette: Where's Mrs. Sherman? I want my coffee!

Withers: I'll get it, sir.

Withers: There you go, sir.

Mr. Burnette: Thank you, Smithers.

Withers: Uh...it's "Withers," sir.

Mr. Burnette: It's hot in here. Will you open the window, please?

Withers: Yes, sir. I'll get you a glass of iced water, too.

Mr. Burnette: Good. Please be quick.

Mr. Burnette: Will you bring me the "suggestions" box, Zithers.

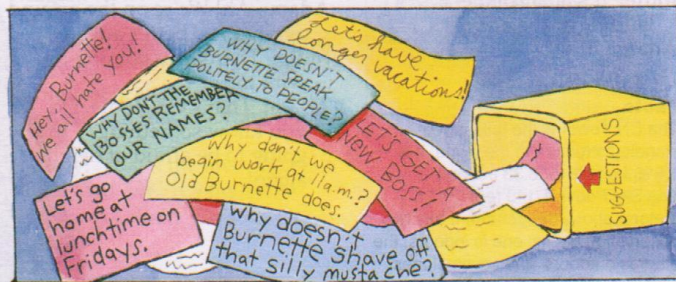
Withers: Of course I will, sir. Uh...where is it?

Mr. Burnette: In the cafeteria. People can put suggestions about the company in it.

Withers: I'll get it right away.

Mr. Burnette: All right, Blithers. Let's see it!

Withers: There are a lot of suggestions, sir.



Mr. Burnette: Well, let's hear them!

Withers: Yes, sir. This is the first one. "Why doesn't Burnette speak politely to people?" Next, "Why don't the bosses remember our names?" And another, "Why don't we begin work at 11 AM? Old Burnette does." And another...

Mr. Burnette: "Old Burnette," eh? Who wrote the suggestions? Did they sign them?

Withers: Uh, no, sir.

Mr. Burnette: Find their names, Zithers.

Withers: I will, sir.

Mr. Burnette: And don't tell anybody about the suggestions.

Withers: I won't, sir.

Exercise

Complete the spaces with words from the box.

will/Let's/won't/I'll/Why don't

Requests

A: . . . you close the door, please?

B: Yes, I . . .

A: . . . you lend me \$100?

B: No, I . . .

Offers

A: I'm thirsty.

B: . . . get you a glass of water.

A: It's very cold in here.

B: . . . close the window.

Suggestions

A: There's no food in the fridge.

B: . . . we go to a restaurant?

A: There's a good movie at the AMC.

B: . . . go and see it.

A: Are you ready?
 B: Yes. Let's go down for breakfast.
 A: I like your room.
 B: It's the same as yours.
 A: No, it isn't. It's different from mine.
 B: Is it?
 A: Yes, it is. It's bigger, and it has a better view.

down for breakfast
 down for dinner
 find a cab
 to the coffee shop
 bigger/better view
 smaller/less
 comfortable
 nicer/more
 interesting



C: Hi, Sarah. Good to see you.
 A: Good to see you, Sam. Are you staying here?
 C: No. I'm at the Ambassador. It's down the street.
 A: How is it?
 C: Well, it isn't as modern as this hotel, but it's very comfortable.
 A: How long have you been at this conference?
 C: As long as you have. Two days.
 A: That's funny. I haven't seen you before.
 C: Really? I saw you in the coffee shop. I waved, but you didn't see me.

not as modern/
 comfortable
 not as good/cheap
 not as clean/
 convenient
 not as large/
 interesting



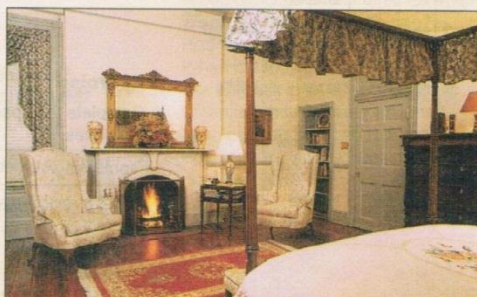
A: Did you enjoy that presentation?
 B: Not really. Did you?
 A: No. I've heard a lot of boring speakers before, but he's the most boring speaker I've ever heard!
 B: Are you going to the next presentation?
 A: No. Are you?
 B: No, I'm not. Let's go and have a cup of coffee.

hear/boring speakers
 listen to/interesting speakers
 see/good videos
 hear/bad speeches
 have a cup of coffee
 take a walk
 have some lunch
 look in the gift shop



Exercise

Compare these hotel rooms.



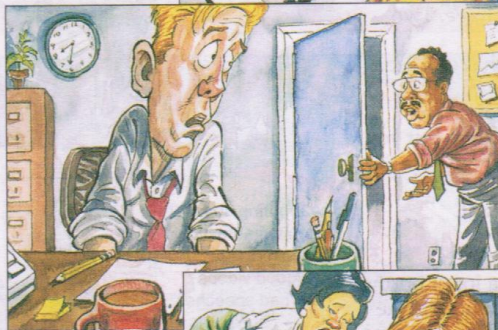
- A: Good morning.
 B: Good morning. How can I help you?
 A: I want some seats for Tuesday night. Are there any left?
 B: No, I'm very sorry. There are no seats left. Every seat is reserved.



- C: Doctor, I think there's something in my eye.
 D: Let me have a look.
 C: Everything looks funny and it hurts.
 D: I can't see anything. No, I'm sure there's nothing there.



- E: There's somebody in the other office!
 F: I didn't hear anybody.
 E: Take a look, please.
 F: OK. No, there's nobody there. Everybody's gone home.



- G: What are you looking for?
 H: My pen. It's somewhere in this room.
 G: Have you looked everywhere?
 H: Yes, but I can't find it anywhere.



Study this:

	PLACE	PERSON	THING
Some	somewhere	someone somebody	something
any?	anywhere?	anyone? anybody?	anything?
no	nowhere	no one nobody	nothing
not...any	not anywhere	not anyone not anybody	not anything
every	everywhere	everyone everybody	everything

Exercise

Complete the spaces with words from the boxes.

something/someone/anything/anyone

There's *something* in my soup.
 There's . . . in the other room.
 Is there . . . in the refrigerator?
 Is there . . . in the bathroom?
 There isn't . . . in the cabinet.

anywhere/everywhere/
 nothing/something

I can't find it. I've looked . . .
 There's . . . to eat for dinner.
 Would you like . . . to drink?
 I want to stay home. I don't want to go . . .



Herbert Burke, James Brody, Gina Rossi, and Charles Phillips all went to the same school. They finished elementary school in 1978 and high school in 1984. They've had very different careers.



Herbie Burke became a politician four years ago. He's very successful. He bought a country house three years ago and bought a Jaguar at the same time. He's been a Congressman for four years.

Questions

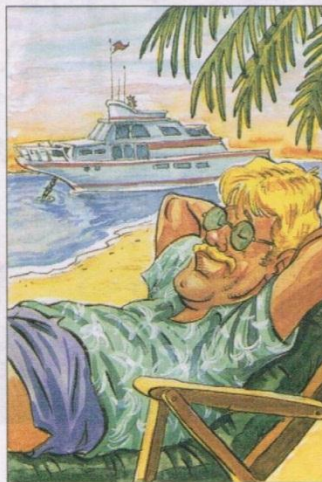
When did Herbie Burke become a politician?
When did he buy a country house?
When did he buy a Jaguar?
How long has he been a Congressman?
How long has he had his house?
How long has he had his car?

Exercise

He's been there *since* 1993.
They've been there *for* five years.

Complete these sentences

1. She's had that watch . . . three weeks.
2. We've been here . . . January.



Jimmy Brody was very lucky. He won a lottery in 1991 and moved to a Pacific island. He bought a luxury yacht the next year. He's still on the island. He's been there since 1991. He's had his yacht since 1992.

Questions

When did Jimmy win the lottery?
Where did he move to?
What did he buy?
When did he buy it?
Where is he now?
How long has he been there?
How long has he had his yacht?

3. I've had my camera . . . two years.
4. They've been married . . . 1990.
5. He's had his car . . . two months.
6. Jorge's been in the United States . . . March.



Gina Rossi and Charlie Phillips fell in love at school. He gave her a ring when they finished high school. She wears it every day, and she's never taken it off. They got married in 1988, and they're still in love. They moved to Arizona in 1993.

Questions

When did Gina and Charlie fall in love?
When did he give her the ring?
Has she ever taken it off?
When did they get married?
Are they still in love?
When did they move to Arizona?
How long has she had the ring?
How long have they been married?
How long have they been in Arizona?

Flight attendant: Pardon me, sir. Is everything here yours?

Mr. Gabriel: Yes, that's right.

Attendant: I'm sorry, sir. You can't use any electronic equipment during takeoff and landing.

Mr. Gabriel: Why not?

Attendant: It's an airline regulation, sir. You can use the CD player during the flight, but I'm afraid you can't use the laptop computer or the portable phone...or the portable TV.

Mr. Gabriel: But I have to use my computer. I need it!

Attendant: I'm very sorry.

Mr. Gabriel: But I can't live without it! What am I going to do for two hours?

Attendant: You can read, sir.

Mr. Gabriel: Read? But I don't have any books.

Attendant: I'll get you a magazine, sir.

Questions

Can he use any electronic equipment during takeoff?

Can he use it during landing?

Which things can't he use during the flight?

What's he going to do during the flight?



SURVEY

1 Which of these things have you used this week?

☐ a video recorder ☐ a computer ☐ a microwave oven

☐ a portable phone ☐ a CD player ☐ a phone card

2 How many of the things above do you use every day?

3 Choose one item from question 1. Answer these questions about it.

- Where is it? Is it at home or is it at work or school? Which room is it in?
- How old is it? Who does it belong to? Who bought it? When did they buy it?
- Are you the only person who uses it? Who else uses it? How often do you/they use it?
- What do you/they use it for?
- Does it work well? Does it save you time? Does it save you money?
- What make is it? Where was it made? What color is it?
- Do you understand all the controls on it? (NOT for the phone card!)
- Do you really need it? Is it important in your life?

Interview another student.

This is the national *Battle of the Bands* contest. All of the bands have played, and in a moment we're going to hear the result of the contest. The two finalists are Dixie Chickens and Technocrat. All of the members of Technocrat are from Philadelphia. They're on the left—all of them are wearing black suits and silver shirts. All of the members of Dixie Chickens are from Atlanta, Georgia. None of them are wearing suits.

The announcer is Tina Rivera. She's standing with one of the members of Dixie Chickens and one of the members of Technocrat. Both of them are guitarists. Neither of them has been on TV before. Both of them are nervous and neither of them is smiling!

Now the judges have voted, and Tina has announced the result. Dixie Chickens have won the contest! All of them are smiling. The members of Technocrat aren't happy. None of them are smiling. Some of the people in the audience are cheering, but some of them are booing.

Some of them preferred Dixie Chickens but some of them preferred Technocrat. The prizes are great—both of the bands are going to get record contracts.



Exercise



One of them is a guitarist.

Both of them are guitarists.

Neither of them is a guitarist.

Some of them are happy.

All of them are happy.

None of them are happy.



... drummer.

... drummers.

... drummer.

... wearing suits.

... wearing suits.

... wearing suits.

THE WEEKLY GAZETTE

Thursday, May 20

Marion, North Carolina

75¢

SENSATIONAL JEWEL ROBBERY

\$50,000 STOLEN


Elm Street—Quiet after the robbery

THERE WAS A \$50,000 JEWEL robbery on Elm Street last Tuesday. The thieves threw a rock through the window of Williston & Company and stole necklaces, rings, and watches worth \$50,000. Mr. William Williston, the owner of the store, was working in his office when it happened. The police are looking for three suspects. The thieves drove away in a stolen Lexus Coupé. The police have not found the getaway car yet.

Mr. Williston will give a reward of \$2,000 to anyone with information about the thieves. Get in touch with the local police station.

EVEREST EXPEDITION FAILS



AN INTERNATIONAL TEAM OF climbers in the Himalayas wanted to reach the top of Mount Everest yesterday, but they failed because the weather was too bad. They had to postpone the climb until next week. The weather has been the worst since 1989. The three climbers are from Mexico, Japan, and the United States.

ANIMAL ATTACKS

FARMER AARON CROCKETT OF McDowell County is worried about a series of attacks on animals. Something has attacked and killed seven cows on his dairy farm during the last month. There are some bears and wildcats up in the Blue Ridge Mountains, but no one has seen a bear near Crockett's farm for 20 years. McDowell County police say, "Maybe it's a large dog. Nobody saw the attacks." Mr. Crockett is



guarding his fields at night with a shotgun.

RUNAWAY TEENAGER



JANIS ROBERTS, 15 YEARS OLD, OF 1647 Sunrise Road, Marion, left her home last week. She was on her way to school, and nobody has seen her since. Janis's friend, Polly Reyes, told police yesterday.

Janis was wearing blue jeans, a green T-shirt, a white raincoat, and tan boots. She has short blond hair and blue eyes. Please call 461-4600 with any information.

A: Can I help you?

B: Yes, I want to send some flowers to my mother in Chicago.

A: What kind of flowers would you like?

B: Well, what do you recommend?

A: Roses are very nice at this time of year.

B: OK. A dozen pink roses, please.

A: Would you like to include a message?

B: Yes. Just say, "Happy Birthday, Mom. Love, Cindy."

roses

tulips

carnations

daffodils

a dozen (12)

half a dozen (6)

two dozen (24)

ten (10)



C: Mrs. Martinez?

D: Yes, Paul?

C: This is a present for you.

D: A present for me? What a nice surprise. Can I open it now?

C: Yes, of course.

D: Ooh! Candy! I love candy. Thank you very, very much, Paul.

C: Thank *you*, Mrs. Martinez. You've been very kind to me.

a present

a gift

something

candy

cookies

perfume

fruit



E: It's been a wonderful party. Thank you very much.

F: But you can't go yet! The party's just beginning!

E: I'm sorry, but I really have to. I have to catch the last train.

F: Don't be silly. I'll give you a ride. Where are you going?

E: Montreal!

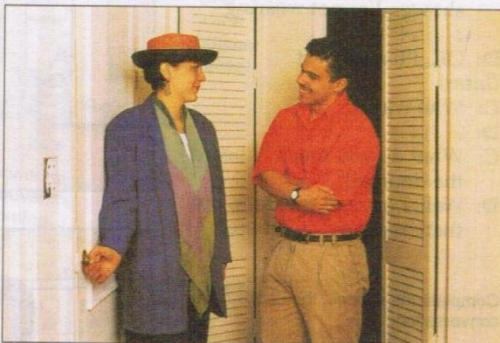
F: Oh, well. Thanks for coming, and thanks for the present.

E: You're very welcome. I'll see you soon.

F: See you.

catch the last train
get up early
tomorrow
be home by 11:30
get a ride in Jack's car

Montreal
Caracas
Tokyo
Istanbul
Rio



Exercise

Thanking someone and leaving

You have been to dinner with a friend.

Make a conversation.

A Say good night and thank your friend for dinner.

B Say you enjoyed the dinner, too. Ask A not to leave yet.

A Say you have to go.

B Ask, "Why?"

A Think of a good reason! (Begin: Because...)

B Offer something (a ride home? use of the telephone? coffee?)

A Say thank you—but refuse the offer. Say good night.

B Thank A for coming.

What have you learned from
New American Streamline
Departures?

Put the verbs in parentheses () in the
correct tenses, then act out the
conversation.

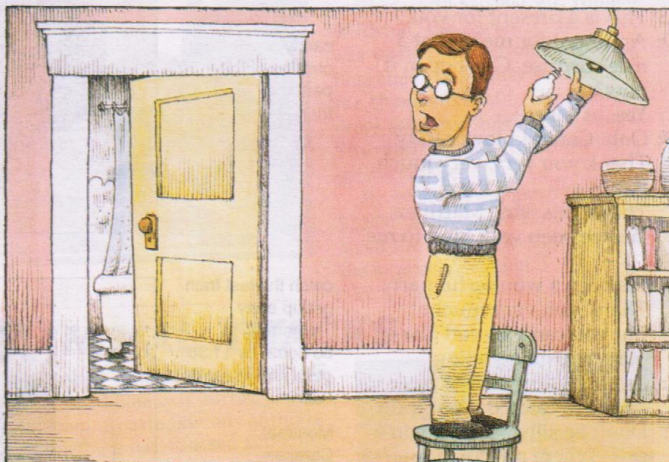
- A: Where . . . (are) you
yesterday? I phoned last
night but you . . . (aren't)
home.
B: I . . . (go) to the movies.
A: Oh, really? What . . . (do)
you see?
B: I . . . (see) *The Last Buffalo*.
Have you . . . (see) it?
A: No, I haven't . . . (Is) it
good?
B: Yes, it was. It's the best
movie I've . . . (see) this
year.



Complete the spaces with words from
the box, then act out the conversation.

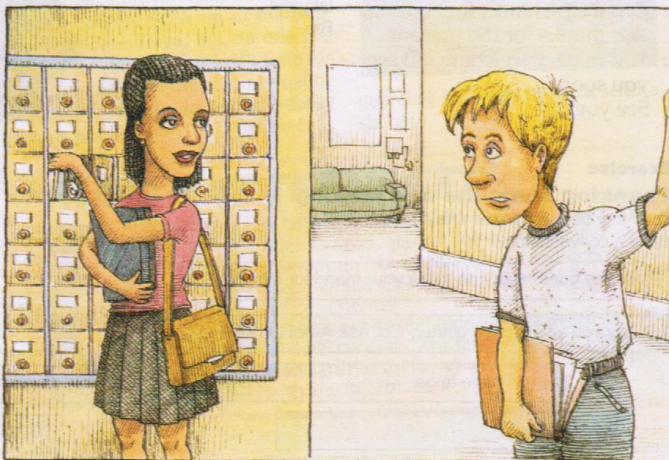
no one	anybody	somebody
	anything	

- C: There's . . . at the door!
D: Can't you answer it?
C: No, I can't. I'm in the
shower. I'm not wearing
. . . !
D: OK, I'll answer it.
(later)
C: Who was it?
D: . . .
C: What do you mean? I heard
the doorbell.
D: Well, I opened the door, but
there wasn't . . . there.



Complete the spaces, then act out the
conversation.

- E: . . . I borrow \$20? The
check from my parents
hasn't . . . yet.
F: I'm very . . . I can't lend
you . . . money. I'm broke.
E: What can I do? I need . . .
money. I . . . to go to the
supermarket.
F: Why . . . you ask Tammy?
She . . . has some money.
E: OK. Thanks.



This is a postcard from a store in Florida. Use it, and choose the best message for you.



INSTANT POSTCARD - 35 cents

It's EASY! Circle the best sentences for you, address the postcard on the other side, buy a stamp and send it home!

Dear.....

• I've missed you home a lot this week. • This hotel is the best I have ever stayed in.

the family very much
my dog pretty much
a little

• The hotel food is not as good as the food at home. I like it here.
worse than
better than
more expensive than

• I don't like love hate

• Yesterday, I went to a theme park and went on some rides.
a shopping mall bought souvenirs.
a swimming pool went swimming.
a library read a book.

• All of the people here are very friendly.
None nice.
Some rich.
A few suntanned.

• I'll write to you next week.
tomorrow.
soon.
one day.

Lots of love,
Love,
Best wishes,
Regards,

Write a postcard like this one, but use **your** ideas.

V
Venezuela 59
Venice 48
victim 56
(a) video 54
Vienna 65
view 71
Virginia 52

Virgo 60
vote (v) 77

W
wall 63
wave (v) 54
way 62
weight 49

welcome back 44
Wellington 59
West Virginia 69
wet 68
whale 70

What's the matter 46
why don't 72
wig 54
wildcat 78
win 75
without 62
work record 60

world 70
World War II 69
worried 51
worse 71
worth 78
wrist 67

XYZ
yacht 75
yesterday 42
yet 63

Irregular verbs

Infinitive form

Past tense

Past participle

be	was/were	been
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
do	did	done
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	got
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent

Infinitive form

Past tense

Past participle

let	let	let
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
shine	shone	shone
show	showed	shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
steal	stole	stolen
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

Grammar summaries

Unit 42

Past simple: was/were

I	was	here.
He	wasn't	there.
She	was not	
It		
You	were	
We	weren't	
They	were not	

Was	I	here?
	he	there?
	she	
	it	

Were	you	
	we	
	they	

Yes,	I	was.
	he	
	she	
	it	

Yes,	we	were.
	you	
	they	

No,	I	wasn't.
	he	
	she	
	it	

No,	we	weren't.
	you	
	they	

Unit 43

Past simple: There was/There were

There	was	a restaurant.
	wasn't	
	were	some hotels.
	weren't	any buses.

Was there a beach?	Yes, there was.
	No, there wasn't.

Were there any bars?	Yes, there were.
	No, there weren't.

Unit 44

Past simple: have

I	had	breakfast.
You	did not have	a drink.
He	didn't have	dinner.
She		
We		
They		

Did	I	have	breakfast?
	you		a drink?
	he		any food?
	she		
	we		
	they		

Yes, I did.
No, I didn't.

Unit 45

Past simple: irregular verbs

I	went	to school.
You	didn't go	home.
He	did not go	
She	came	
We	didn't come	
They	did not come	

Did	I	come	to school	yesterday?
	you	go	home	last week?
	he			at 7 o'clock?
	she			on Tuesday?
	we			
	they			

Present Past

am/is	was
are	were
have/has	had
go	went
come	came
get	got

I	got	a letter	yesterday.
You	didn't get		last Thursday.
He	did not get		this morning.
She			
We			
They			

Did	I	get	a letter?
	you		
	he		
	she		
	we		
	they		

Unit 46

Past simple: regular verbs with -ed

I	finished	the letter.
You	didn't finish	it.
He	typed	
She	didn't type	
We	photocopied	
They	didn't photocopy	

Did	I	finish	the letter?
	you	type	it?
	he	photocopy	
	she		
	we		
	they		

Yes, I did.
No, I didn't.

Unit 48

Past simple: irregular verbs (continued)

Present	Past
see	saw
eat	ate
drink	drank
take	took

Present	Past
fly	flew
shine	shone
meet	met
write	wrote

Present	Past
ride	rode
buy	bought
bring	brought

Unit 49

Quantity: not much, not many, a little, few

I	have	only	a little	food.
You	had			water.
We				gas.
They			a few	crackers
He	has			books.
She	had			
It				

(Unit 49 continued)

I	don't have	much	food.
You	didn't have		water.
We			
They		many	crackers.
He	doesn't have		books.
She	didn't have		
It			

Unit 50

Past simple with adverbs of manner

I	sang	well.
You	danced	badly.
He	played	carefully.
She		quickly.
We		
They		

Unit 51

Past simple extension

I	did	that	an hour	ago.
You	saw	them	two days	
We	bought		five minutes	
They			three weeks	
He				
She				

Present	Past
find	found
give	gave
leave	left
lose	lost

Unit 52

Past simple extension

Present	Past
begin	began
burn	burned
destroy	destroyed
fall	fell
find	found
leave	left
meet	met
open	opened
send	sent
snow	snowed
speak	spoke
spend	spent

Unit 53

Past simple: question generation

Where | was | she born?

When | did | she start school?

Did | she go | into the hospital?

Past simple (continued)

Present	Past
adopt	adopted
become	became
call	called
die	died
drive	driven
emigrate	emigrated
graduate	graduated
hear	heard
investigate	investigated
like	liked
live	lived
major	majored
marry	married
remove	removed
telephone	telephoned
visit	visited

Unit 54

Present continuous vs. present simple

I'm eating in a restaurant now. I don't usually eat in restaurants.

I'm working now. I work every day.

I'm watching TV at the moment. I normally watch TV in the evenings.

Unit 55

Past continuous vs. past simple

I	was	doing the dishes.
He	wasn't	
She	was not	

Was	I	doing the dishes?
	he	
	she	

Yes,	I	was.
	he	
No,	she	wasn't.

We	were	doing the dishes.
You	weren't	
They	were not	

Were	we	doing the dishes?
	you	
	they	

(Unit 55 continued)

Yes,	we	were.
	you	
No,	they	weren't.

Unit 56

Past continuous

He | was walking to his car | when somebody hit him.

Past simple extension

Present	Past
run	ran
hit	hit
put	put

Unit 57

Could (past ability)

When as connector

I	could	drive	when	I	was	ten.
He	couldn't	swim		he		eighteen.
She	could not	play the piano		she		twenty.
We				we		
You				you	were	
They				they		

Could	I	swim	when	I	was	ten?
	he			he		eighteen?
	she			she		twenty?
	we			we	were	
	you			you		
	they			they		

Yes, I could.

No, I couldn't.

Unit 58

Obligation: have to, don't have to, can't

I	have	to	do this.
You	don't have		
We			
They			
He	has		
She	doesn't have		

Do	I	have	to	do this?
	you			
	we			
	they			
Does	he			
	she			

Yes, she does.

No, she doesn't.

Yes, you do.

No, you don't.

(Unit 58 continued)

I	can't	do this.
You	can	
We		
They		
He		
She		

Unit 61

Present perfect

I	've	opened it.
You	have	closed it.
We	haven't	done it.
They	have not	
He	's	
She	has	
It	hasn't	
	has not	

Have	I	opened it?
	you	closed it?
	we	done it?
	they	
Has	he	
	she	
	it	

Yes, I have.
No, I haven't.

Yes, he has.
No, he hasn't.

Unit 62

Present perfect: been, gone

I	've	been	there.
You	have	gone	
We	haven't		
They	have not		
He	's		
She	has		
It	hasn't		
	has not		

Have	I	been there?
	you	
	we	
	they	
Has	he	
	she	

Yes, I have. No, I haven't.
he has. he hasn't.

(Unit 62 continued)

Where	have	I	been?
		you	gone?
		we	
		they	
	has	he	
		she	
		it	

Unit 63

Present perfect: just, already

I	've	just	done that.
You	have	already	painted that.
We			washed that.
They			
He/She/It	's		
	has		

do	did	done
go	went	gone
am/is/are	was/were	been
open	opened	opened
close	closed	closed
call	called	called
study	studied	studied

Unit 64

Quantity: too much, too many, not enough

There | 's | too much | pollution.
is | dirt.

There | are | too many | people.
're | problems.

There | isn't | enough | fresh air.
is not | water.

There | aren't | enough | houses.
are not | jobs.

Unit 65

Present perfect: yet, before

I	've	been to Washington.
You	have	seen the Capitol.
We		
They		
He	's	
She	has	
It		

I	haven't	been to Washington	yet.
You	have not	seen the Capitol	
We			
They			
He	hasn't		
She	has not		
It			

(Unit 65 continued)

I've	never	been to Washington	before.
He's		seen the Capitol	

Have you	ever	been to Washington?
Has he		seen the Capitol?

Yes,	I	have.
	he	has.

No	I	haven't.
	he	hasn't.

Unit 66

Present perfect with quantity

How	much	have you	done?
	many	has he	

am/is/are	was/were	been
go	went	gone
see	saw	seen
take	took	taken
send	sent	sent
spend	spent	spent
buy	bought	bought
meet	met	met

Unit 67

Present perfect extension

Have	I	ever	done that?
	you		drunk this?
	we		seen it?
	they		eaten this?
Has	she		bought that?
	he		

Yes,	I	have.
	he	has.

No,	I	haven't.
	he	hasn't.

When	did	I	do that?
		you	drink it?
		we	see it?
		they	eat it?
		he	buy that?
		she	

drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
drive	drove	driven
break	broke	broken
have	had	had
find	found	found
lose	lost	lost
hit	hit	hit

Unit 68

Comparatives

long	longer
short	shorter
old	older
big	bigger
wet	wetter
thin	thinner
dry	drier
heavy	heavier
large	larger
nice	nicer
good	better
bad	worse

-	+	
less expensive	expensive	more expensive
less comfortable	comfortable	more comfortable
less economical	economical	more economical

Unit 69

Past obligation: had to

I	have to	see it.
You	don't have to	
We	had to	
They	didn't have to	
He	has to	
She	doesn't have to	
	had to	
	didn't have to	

Do	I	have to see it?
Did	you	
	we	
	they	
Does	he	
Did	she	

Yes, I do.
No, I don't.

Yes, I did.
No, I didn't.

Unit 70

Superlatives

long	longer	the longest
short	shorter	the shortest
old	older	the oldest
big	bigger	the biggest
wet	wetter	the wettest
thin	thinner	the thinnest
large	larger	the largest
nice	nicer	the nicest
dry	drier	the driest
heavy	heavier	the heaviest
good	better	the best
bad	worse	the worst

the least expensive
less expensive
expensive
more expensive
the most expensive

the least comfortable
less comfortable
comfortable
more comfortable
the most comfortable

Unit 71

Comparatives and Superlatives

The CN Tower's very tall.
It's taller than the Eiffel Tower in Paris.
It's the tallest tower in the world.

Unit 72

Offers

I'll open the window.

Requests

Will you open the window? Of course, I will.
No, I won't.

Suggestions

Let's go to the movies.

Why don't we go to the theater?

Unit 73

Same, different, as ... as

It's as cold as ice.
black as night.

This car isn't as fast as that car.
comfortable

(Unit 73 continued)

It's the same as yours/ours/theirs.
They're different from mine/his/hers.

It's the most interesting movie I've ever seen.
best/worst play she's been to.
most exciting

Unit 74

Indefinite pronouns

	some	any?	no
Thing	something	anything?	nothing
Person	somebody	anybody?	nobody
	someone	anyone?	no one
Place	somewhere	anywhere?	nowhere
	not ... any	every	
Thing	not ... anything	everything	
Person	not ... anybody	everybody	
	not ... anyone	everyone	
Place	not ... anywhere	everywhere	

Unit 75

Present perfect: for, since

I	've	been	here	for	two days.
You	have				a few minutes.
We					six months.
They					ten years.
He	's			since	two o'clock.
She	has				Tuesday.
It					February.

How long have you been here?
has she there?

Unit 76

during

You can't use it during the flight.
He was using it the movie.

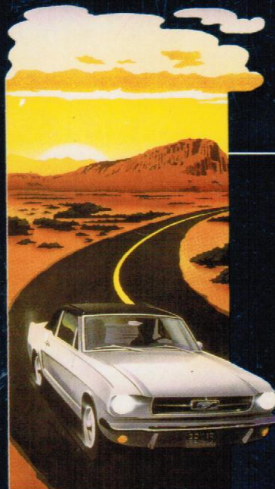
apologies

I'm afraid you can't use the computer.
I'm sorry, but we don't have any magazines.

Unit 77

One, all, none, some, both, neither

One	of them	is happy.
Neither		
Both		are happy.
Some		
All		
None		



New American Streamline is an intensive, three-level series geared to the interests and needs of adult and young adult students of English as a second or foreign language. Its use of American language, culture and humor makes it ideal for students of American English everywhere.

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